

OCTOBER 2023



# Users' Guide

Global G&S Terms Explorer

# Table of Content

**02** Introduction

**03** Interface overview

**04** Exact search

**05** Semantic search

**06** String search

**07** String search  
strategies

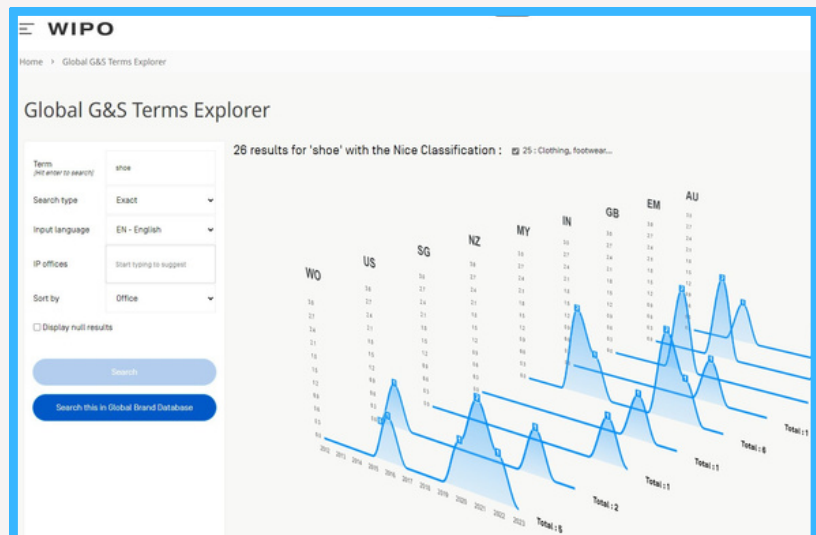
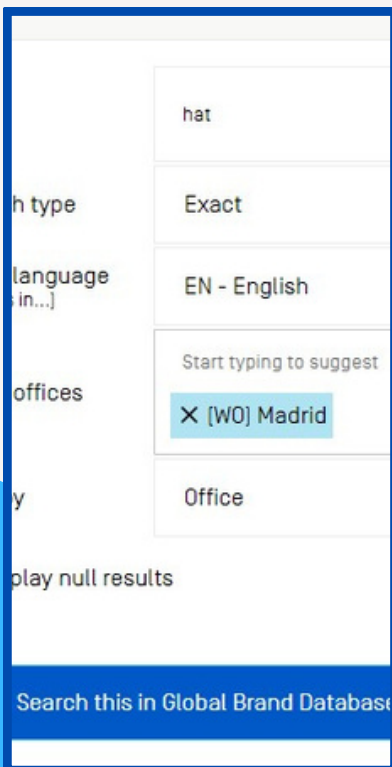
**08** FAQs

**09** Contact  
Information

# Introduction

Developed by the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), the Global G&S Terms Explorer is a tool designed to provide assistance to trademark applicants when selecting appropriate Goods and Services terms and their associated Nice classification in different languages during the filing process. This tool also provides support to trademark examiners in IP offices in their validation of trademark applications.

Based on statistics computed from the major trademark collections included in the Global Brand Database (please see FAQs for details), the tool shows in one graph if the term was accepted in the past, in how many trademarks and in which offices. A drop in the usage of the term indicates a change in the acceptance policy of the office. The terms recommended by the tool were accepted in at least 30 different trademarks over the last 10 years.

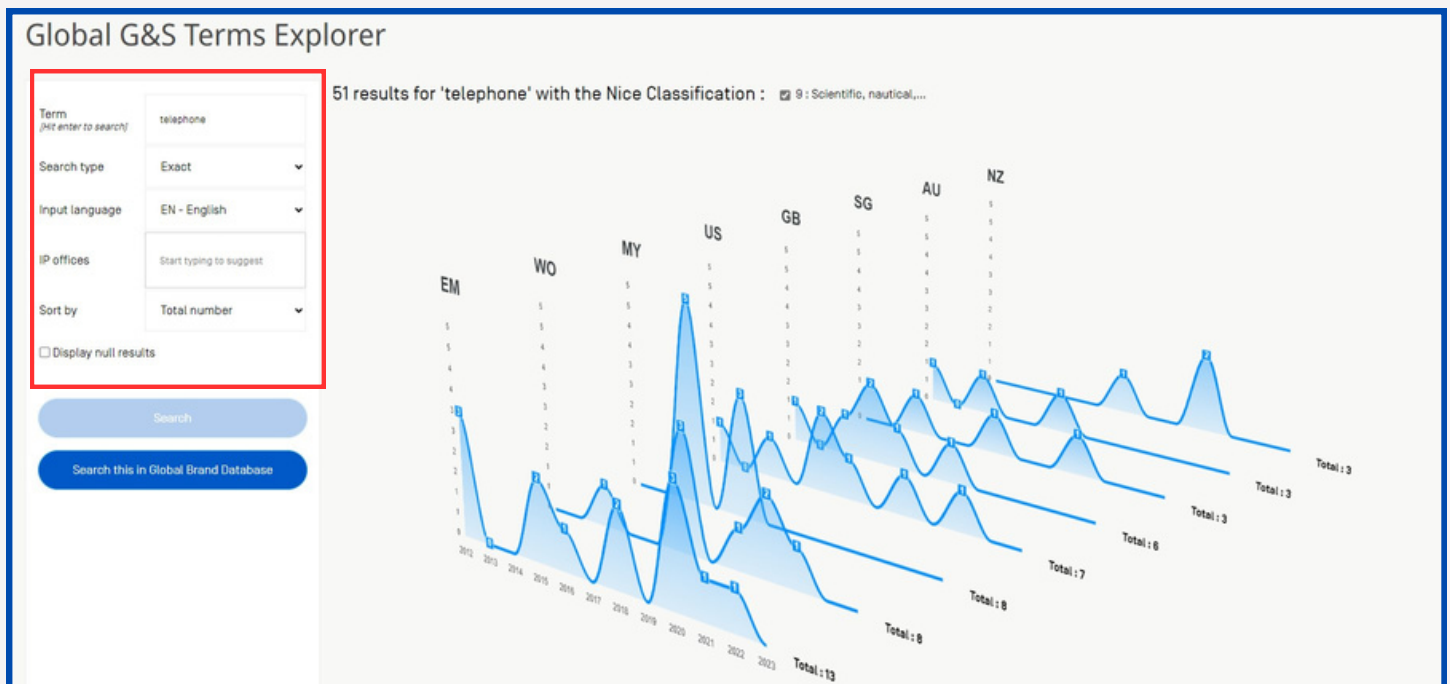


The tool is available free of charge on the [WIPO website](https://www.wipo.int/branddb/terms-explorer/).

# Interface overview

The menu on the left hand-side allows you to:

- enter your term/s
- select the search type
- select the language of the term/s
- select the IP Offices/s



There are 3 search types (described in the next pages):

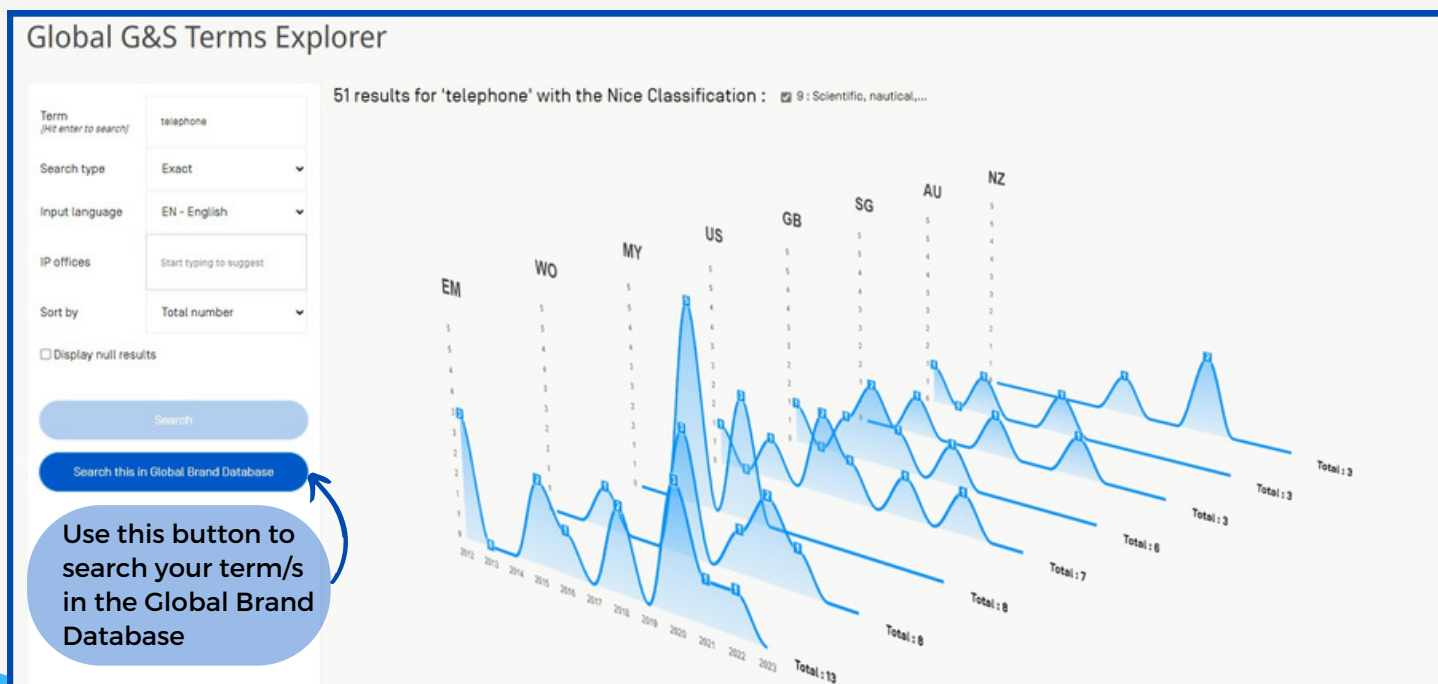
- exact
- string
- semantic

# Exact search

Statistics are displayed for trademarks using the exact entered term as one of their goods and services terms. The graphs provide a quick visual indicator of both widespread acceptance across countries and the likelihood of your term being approved at a glance. A drop in usage also gives an indication of the practical trends of IP Offices.

**Input languages** available are: English, French, German, Japanese, Korean and Spanish.

Use the **From Offices** box to enter the IP Offices you are interested in registering your trademarks in.



The graph displays the results by IP Offices in alphabetic order; using the **Sort by** menu, the results can be sorted by number of trademarks. Click on an IP Office to see only the information for this IP Office.

# Semantic search

The term/s entered will be used to return recommendable terms that are semantically similar, sorted by similarity decreasing. If you enter sushi, the results include wasabi, seafood etc.. The semantic proximity percentage is indicated. Using this search, you can find recommendable terms that have a close meaning but that can be completely different: for example if you enter **metaverse**, you can find terms such as **virtual reality system**.

**Input languages** available are: English, French, German, Japanese, Korean and Spanish.

Use the **From Offices** box to enter the IP Offices you are interested in registering your trademarks in.

Use this drop-down menu to obtain the equivalent of the term/s in any of the supported languages

Use the column header to sort your results: for example, you can sort by the highest cumulated number which is the number of trademarks that have the term over the last 10 years

Term	Semantic proximity ↓	Nice classification	Cumulated number
chaussures	99 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	114039
chaussures	99 %	35 - Advertising; busine...	348
et chaussures	99 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	23
sur chaussures	98 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	78
souliers et chaussures	98 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	22
de chaussures	97 %	35 - Advertising; busine...	131
chaussures et souliers	97 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	37
chaussures à savoir souliers	97 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	31
chaussures habillées	97 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	658
chaussures à talon	97 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	48
chaussures à talons	97 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	30
chaussures d'équitation	96 %	25 - Clothing, footwear, ...	370



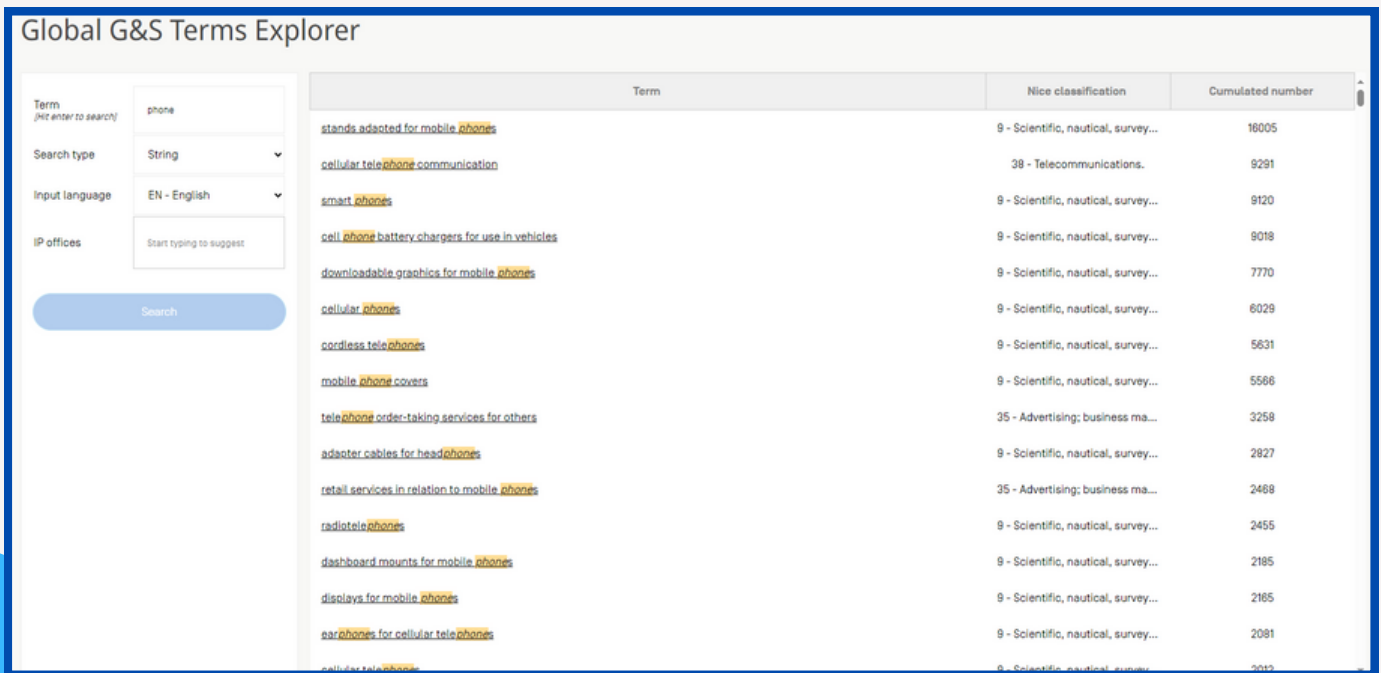
The multilingual neural network looks for equivalent/s of the term/s you entered in other languages. The terms obtained are therefore not translations but equivalents. The proposals can be checked using a machine translation tool.

# String search

The results list displays all the recommendable G&S terms in the system that contain the searched string; for example, if you enter **sushi**, the found terms will include “**sushi rolling mats**”, if you enter **solut**, the results will include “**dispute resolution services**”.

**Input languages** available are: English, French, German, Japanese, Korean and Spanish.

Use the **From Offices** box to enter the IP Offices you are interested in registering your trademarks in.



The screenshot shows the 'Global G&S Terms Explorer' interface. On the left, there is a search panel with the following fields: 'Term (hit enter to search)' containing 'phone', 'Search type' set to 'String', 'Input language' set to 'EN - English', and 'IP offices' with a placeholder 'Start typing to suggest'. A 'Search' button is located below these fields. The main area displays a table of search results.

Term	Nice classification	Cumulated number
stands adapted for mobile <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	18005
cellular tele <b>phone</b> communication	38 - Telecommunications.	9291
smart <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	9120
cell <b>phone</b> battery chargers for use in vehicles	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	9018
downloadable graphics for mobile <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	7770
cellular <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	6029
cordless tele <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	5631
mobile <b>phone</b> covers	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	5586
tele <b>phone</b> order-taking services for others	35 - Advertising; business ma...	3258
adapter cables for head <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2827
retail services in relation to mobile <b>phones</b>	35 - Advertising; business ma...	2468
radiotele <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2455
dashboard mounts for mobile <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2185
displays for mobile <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2185
ear <b>phones</b> for cellular tele <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2081
cellular tele <b>phones</b>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2019

# String searches available

The following search strategies are available:

•term = term + prefix and/or suffix

phone = **tele**phone, **pho**netic, etc. will be included in the results.

•underscore \_ :

\_phone = only words **starting with** phone will be included in the results: cell **ph**one; ear **ph**one

phone\_ = only words **ending with** phone will be included in the results: **tele**phone, **smart** phone

\_phone\_ = **exact** word in the term

mobile\_phone = “mobile phone” in the term

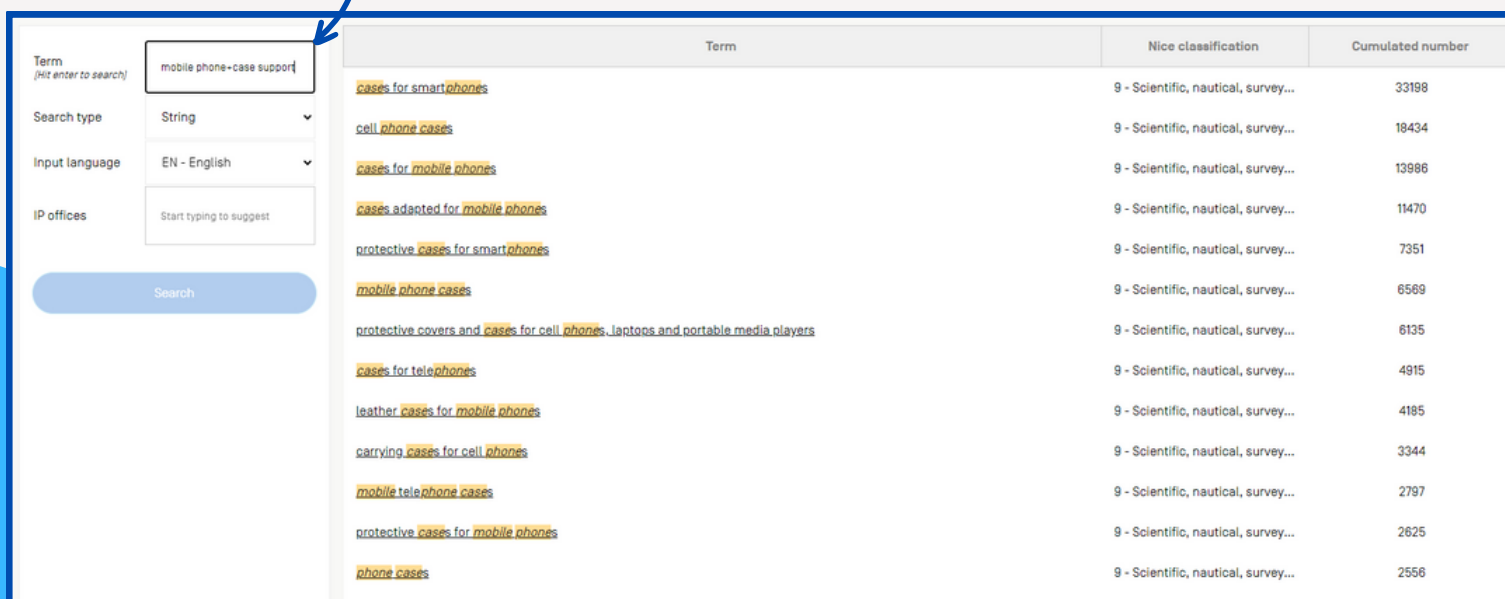
•space = OR

phone mobile

•+ = AND

phone + case

**mobile OR phone AND case OR support**



The screenshot shows a search interface with a search bar containing the query 'mobile phone+case support'. The search type is set to 'String' and the input language is 'EN - English'. The search results are displayed in a table with the following columns: Term, Nice classification, and Cumulated number. The results list various search terms related to phone cases, such as 'cases for smart phones', 'cell phone cases', 'cases for mobile phones', etc.

Term	Nice classification	Cumulated number
<a href="#">cases for smart phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	33198
<a href="#">cell phone cases</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	18434
<a href="#">cases for mobile phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	13986
<a href="#">cases adapted for mobile phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	11470
<a href="#">protective cases for smartphones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	7351
<a href="#">mobile phone cases</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	6589
<a href="#">protective covers and cases for cell phones, laptops and portable media players</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	6135
<a href="#">cases for telephones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	4915
<a href="#">leather cases for mobile phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	4185
<a href="#">carrying cases for cell phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	3344
<a href="#">mobile telephone cases</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2797
<a href="#">protective cases for mobile phones</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2625
<a href="#">phone cases</a>	9 - Scientific, nautical, survey...	2556



# FAQs

## 1. What trademarks were taken into account to build the tool?

Expired and registered trademarks from the collections of Australia, Canada, EUIPO, France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, WIPO, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Spain, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States

2. How does the tool find similar terms and equivalences in other languages? In the semantic search feature, powered by artificial intelligence, the tool, using neural networks, analyzes terms and finds closest terms in the same and other supported languages.

## 3. What is the difference between the Goods and Services assistant and the Madrid Goods and Services Manager (MGS)?

The aim to help applicant use the correct term is the same however the information available in both tools is different. MGS includes the Nice Classification, the terms from databases of participating IP Offices as well as terms validated by the WIPO team whereas the information available in the Goods and services Explorer is based on statistics built from the collections mentioned in question 1. The Goods and Services Explorer shows the usage of the term over the last 10 years.

Contact

# Information

- Website** ● <https://branddb.wipo.int> in the menu Tools
- Contact** ● Use Contact us in the help menu