## Global Innovation Index 2024 Barcelona, Spain

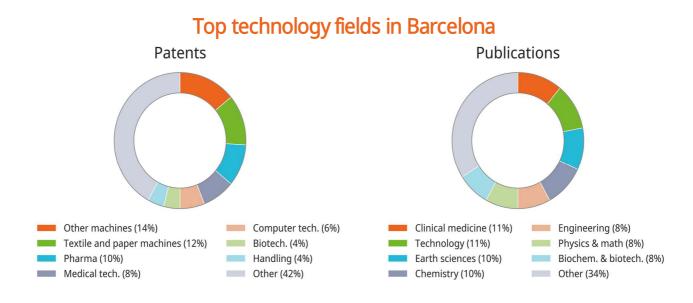


Barcelona is the second-ranked cluster, out of 2 Spanish clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2024. It filed 463 PCT applications and published 6,036 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

55<sup>th</sup> largest science and technology cluster in 2024

75<sup>th</sup> S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2024

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations			
		Patents	Share			Articles	Share
1	HEWLETT-PACKARD	712	30%	1	UNIVERSITY OF BARCELONA	4,546	15%
2	CONSEJO SUPERIOR DE INVESTIGACIONES CIENTIFICAS (CSIC)	45	2%	2	AUTONOMOUS UNIVERSITY OF BARCELONA	3,912	13%
3	UNIVERSITAT POLITECNICA DE CATALUNYA	33	1%	3	POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY OF CATALONIA	2,537	8%



23% of Barcelona's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with Madrid, San Jose–San Francisco and Portland emerging as the top collaborative locations.

68% of Barcelona's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Madrid, London and Paris.