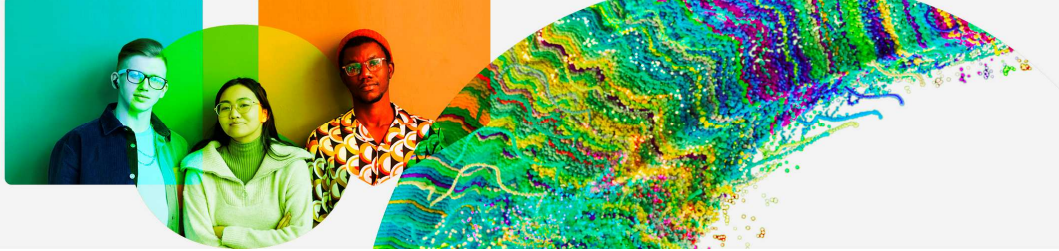


Global Innovation Index 2024

Paris, France



Paris is the top-ranked cluster, out of 3 French clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2024. It filed **1,394 PCT applications** and published **5,523 scientific articles**, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

12th largest science and technology cluster in 2024

36th S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2024

Top PCT applicants

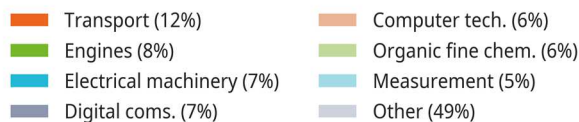
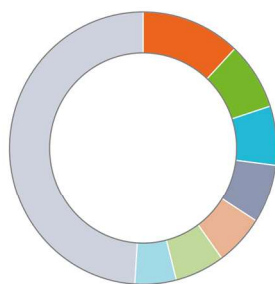
		Patents	Share
1	L'ORÉAL	895	6%
2	SAFRAN AIRCRAFT ENGINES	877	6%
3	PSA AUTOMOBILES	877	6%

Top publishing organizations

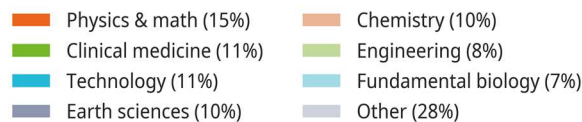
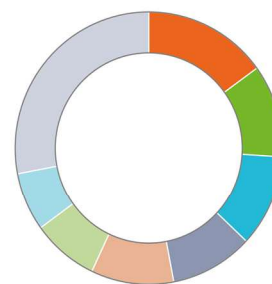
		Articles	Share
1	SORBONNE UNIVERSITE	10,443	17%
2	UNIVERSITE PARIS SACLAY	7,970	13%
3	UDICE-FRENCH RESEARCH UNIVERSITIES	3,913	6%

Top technology fields in Paris

Patents



Publications



20% of Paris's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with **Lyon**, **New York City** and **Grenoble** emerging as the top collaborative locations.

69% of Paris's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being **London**, **Lyon** and **Amsterdam-Rotterdam**.