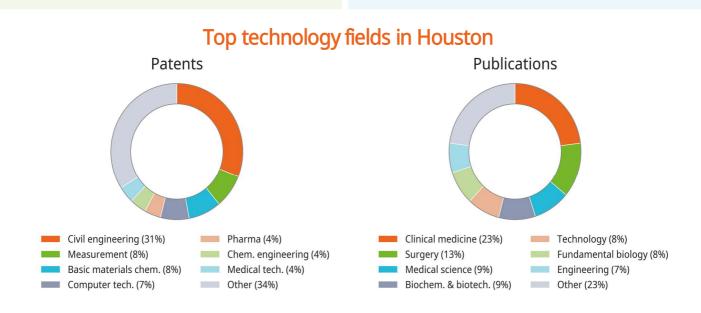
Global Innovation Index 2024 Houston, United States

Houston is the eighth-ranked cluster, out of 20 American clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2024. It filed **1,341 PCT applications** and published **3,955 scientific articles**, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

28th largest science and technology cluster in 2024

47th S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2024

| Top PCT applicants | | | | Top publishing organizations | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-------|
| | | Patents | Share | | | Articles | Share |
| 1 | HALLIBURTON | 1,091 | 14% | 1 | UTMD ANDERSON CANCER CENTER | 5,731 | 24% |
| 2 | BAKER HUGHES, A GE COMPANY | 906 | 11% | 2 | BAYLOR COLLEGE OF MEDICINE | 5,374 | 23% |
| 3 | HEWLETT-PACKARD | 560 | 7% | 3 | UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON | 3,257 | 14% |



24% of Houston's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with Taipei-Hsinchu, San Jose-San Francisco and New York City emerging as the top collaborative locations.

73% of Houston's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being New York City, Boston–Cambridge and Washington.