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NEWSLETTER

February 2002

No. 02/2002

APPLICATION OF THE MODIFICATION OF THE TIME LIMIT UNDER PCT ARTICLE 22(1)

Designated Offices to which the modified (30-month) time limit will not apply

It is recalled that on 3 October 2001 the PCT Assembly decided, with effect from 1 April 2002, to change the time limit under PCT Article 22(1) for performing the acts necessary to enter the national phase from 20 to 30 months from the priority date.

Since a number of countries will have to change their national laws in order to implement this modification, transitional arrangements were introduced, whereby if, on 3 October 2001, any such modification was not compatible with the national law applied by a designated Office, it shall not apply in respect of that Office for as long as it continues not to be compatible with that law, provided that the said Office notified the International Bureau accordingly by 31 January 2002.

The International Bureau has been informed by the Offices (in their capacity as designated Offices) of the States listed on page 3, of the incompatibility of the modification of the time limit under PCT Article 22(1) with the national law applied by them.

Note that an applicant wishing to benefit from the 30-month time limit in respect of national phase entry in any of those States will still need to file a demand before the

expiration of 19 months from the priority date, even though the 30-month time limit may apply in respect of other desig-

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Insert: Brochure on the
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Geneva, 25–27 March 2002

[continued from cover page] nated Offices without the need to file a demand.

A consolidated table showing the time limits which are applicable for entry into the national phase in respect of all designated/elected Offices will be included in the next issue of the *PCT Newsletter*.

For further information on the modification of the time limit under PCT Article 22(1),

PCT MATERIALS ON INTERNET

(http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/index.html)

Welcome page, with links to what's new on the site PCT Information Service

PCT filing

- Basic Facts about the PCT
- Forms
- F000
- Direct filing of PCT applications with the International Bureau as PCT receiving Office

- PCT Applicant's Guide

PCT-EASY

PCT E-filing

PCT legal texts and guidelines

- About the Treaty
- Texts of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, Regulations and Administrative Instructions and search facility for Articles and Regulations under PCT
- PCT Receiving Office Guidelines
- PCT International Search Guidelines
- PCT International Preliminary Examination Guidelines
- PCT Contracting States
- Reservations and incompatibilities
- PCT legal texts index
- FAQs

PCT Gazette

PCT news

- PCT Newsletter (Nos. 01/1997–02/2002);
 Practical Advice published in the PCT Newsletter between March 1994 and December 1996 and search facility for all Practical Advice
- PCT Press Releases/Updates
- The PCT in 2000

Seminar calendar and seminar materials:

- seminar documents: March 2001 (English, French); May 2001 (Spanish, German)

PCT meetings (documents):

- Committee (21–25 May 2001) and Working Group (12–15 November 2001) on Reform of the PCT
- PCT Assembly: 1978-2001
- PCT Informal Consultation Meeting on Electronic Filing (July 2000); redraft of legal framework and technical standards for PCT electronic filing
- PCT Committee for Administrative and Legal Matters: 1999

PCT INFORMATION SERVICE

Telephone: (41–22) 338 83 38 Fax: (41–22) 338 83 39 E-mail: pct.infoline@wipo.int see *PCT Newsletter* No. 10/2001, cover page, the tear-out sheets in *PCT Newsletter* No. 11/2001 and the "Practical Advice" in *PCT Newsletter* No. 01/2002.

FAQs

FAQs (Frequently Asked Questions) in relation to the entry into force of the modification of the time limit under PCT Article 22(1) have been published on the PCT website. The FAQs are available from the "New on the PCT website" box at:

http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/

French, German and Spanish versions of those FAQs will be published on the website in due course.

PCT-EASY UPDATE

A table listing the receiving Offices which have notified the International Bureau that they are prepared to accept the filing of international applications in PCT-EASY format appears on page 11, updating the list included in *PCT Newsletter* No. 02/2001.

BUDAPEST TREATY

Accession by Kazakhstan

On 24 January 2002, Kazakhstan deposited its instrument of accession to the Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of the Deposit of Microorganisms for the Purposes of Patent Procedure. That Treaty will enter into force with respect to Kazakhstan on 24 April 2002.

NEW PCT MATERIALS AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET

Search facility for PCT Regulations

A new search facility is now available on the WIPO website, via "PCT Legal Texts," for the PCT Regulations. The method of using this search engine is the same as that which is applicable for the search facility for practical advice (see *PCT Newsletter* No. 09/2001, cover page) and the Articles of the PCT. The search facility for both the Articles and the Regulations are available in English, French and Spanish.

PCT PUBLICATIONS

PCT Receiving Office Guidelines

A modified version of the PCT Receiving Office Guidelines, as in force from

Notifications concerning non-applicability (as of 1 April 2002) of the new time limit under modified PCT Article 22(1):

The Offices (in their capacity as designated Offices) of the following States have notified the International Bureau of the incompatibility of the modification of the time limit under PCT Article 22(1) with the applicable national law (situation on 31 January 2002)

AU	Australia	JP	Japan
BG	Bulgaria	KR	Republic of Korea
BR	Brazil	LU	Luxembourg
CH	Switzerland	NO	Norw ay
CN	China	SE	Sweden
DK	Denmark	SG	Singapore
EE	Estonia	SK	Slovakia
FI	Finland	TZ	United Republic of Tanzania
GB	United Kingdom	UG	Uganda
HR	Croatia	YU	Yugoslavia
HU	Hungary	ZA	South Africa
IL	Israel	ZM	Zambia

18 January 2002, has been published as a special issue of the *PCT Gazette* (No. S-02/2002 (E) and (F), dated 31 January 2002). The text, which was established by the International Bureau, has been modified after consultation with the receiving Offices under the PCT with a view, in particular, to implementing the amendments of the PCT Regulations which entered into force on 1 March 2001. The modified Guidelines replace those which were published on 17 September 1998 in Special Issue No. S-05/1998 (E) and (F) of the *PCT Gazette*.

Subscribers to the *PCT Gazette* will have already received, or will shortly receive, Special Issue No. S-02/2002. If you are not a subscriber to the *PCT Gazette* but would like to obtain a copy of it, you may order it from the Marketing and Distribution Section at WIPO at the address indicated on the cover page, or:

by fax: (41–22) 740 18 12

by e-mail: publications.mail@wipo.int

electronic

bookshop: www.wipo.int/ebookshop

The price per special issue is 24 Swiss francs or 15 US dollars by regular mail, and 28 Swiss francs or 17 US dollars by priority mail.

Note that the special issue is also available in PDF format, free of charge, as part of the *PCT Gazette* on WIPO's Internet site (http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/gazette/spec_issu/index.htm). The text of the modified PCT Receiving Office Guidelines is also available from the PCT website under "PCT Legal Texts."

PCT STATISTICS — 1 January to 31 December 2001

In 2001, the International Bureau of WIPO received 103,947 international applications filed with PCT receiving Offices worldwide, which is 12,999 (14.3%) more than in 2000. The chart on the next page shows the number of international applications received each year since 1985.

The 103,947 international applications received in 2001 had the effect of 6,432,093 national applications, and of 326,757 regional applications which would be equivalent to 4,639,800 applications for patent protection in the member States of the regional patent systems, that is, a notional equivalent effect, in total, of 11,071,893 national applications.

The table on the next page shows the top 10 countries of origin of international applications for that period. (Note that 16.5% of the applications received were

filed with either the European Patent Office or the International Bureau as receiving Offices; those filings are included in the figures relating to the countries of residence of the applicants.)

The filing of PCT applications in develop ing countries that are members of the PCT increased overall by 70.6% over 2000, with a particularly high increase in applications filed by applicants from China (188.4%), India (102.6%), the Republic of Korea (53.1%) and Mexico (50.7%). A total of 5,379 international applications originated from developing countries, the highest number originating from the Republic of Korea (2,318), China (1,670), India (316), South Africa (418) and Singapore (271).

In 2001, there was a considerable increase in the number of international applications that were prepared using the PCT-EASY software. Of the 103,947 international applications received, 36,428 (35%) (compared with 27.4% in 2000) were prepared using the PCT-EASY software.

The number of demands for international preliminary examination also increased considerably in 2001. The total received was 77,550, which represents an increase over 2000 of 20.7%.

Further statistics, as well as information on the main events which occurred in 2001 in relation to the PCT, are contained in the Information Note "The Patent Coop-

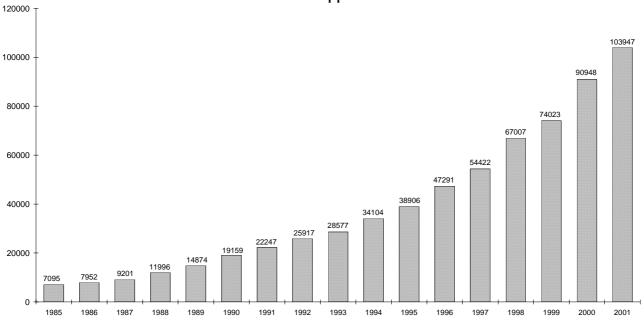
PCT filings by country of origin (2001)								
Country of	Applications	% of						
origin	received	total						
US	40,003	38.5						
DE	13,616	13.1						
JP	11,846	11.4						
GB	6,233	6.0						
FR	4,619	4.4						
SE	3,502	3.4						
NL	3,187	3.1						
KR	2,318	2.2						
CA	2,030	2.0						
CH (incl. LI)	2,011	1.9						
Other countries	14,582	14.0						
								
	103,947	100.00						

eration Treaty (PCT) in 2001," which will be available shortly on the PCT website under "PCT News."

NOTE ABOUT THE RATIONALIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION PROCEDURE AT THE EPO

It is recalled that information on the rationalized international preliminary examination procedure at the European Patent Office (EPO), which took effect on 3 January 2002, was given in last month's issue of the *PCT Newsletter* (No. 01/2002). Note

Number of international applications received since 1985



that the said rationalized procedure applies only as far as the EPO as a PCT International Preliminary Examining Authority (IPEA) is concerned; the International Bureau has not been informed of the application by any of the other IPEAs under the PCT of any similar change to the international preliminary examination procedure carried out by them.

EPO LIMITATIONS CONCERNING THE PCT APPLICATIONS FOR WHICH IT WILL NOT ACT AS ISA AND/OR IPEA

It is recalled that the European Patent Office (EPO) has specified limitations concerning the PCT applications for which, as from 1 March 2002, it will not act as International Searching Authority (ISA) and International Preliminary Examining Authority (IPEA) (for details regarding the PCT applications that are affected, see *PCT Newsletter* Nos. 12/2001, cover page and 01/2002, page 5).

Applicants concerned are strongly advised to check carefully whether or not a given applications falls under the limitation before they indicate the EPO as ISA or file a demand with the EPO as IPEA.

Practical arrangements

The EPO has now informed the Interna tional Bureau (IB) of the practical arrangements which will be established with respect to PCT applications where the applicant indicates the EPO as ISA or files a demand with the EPO as IPEA although the EPO is no longer the competent ISA and/or IPEA, as follows:

"ISA/EPO

- "1. The EPO will perform a competence check on search copies of PCT/US or PCT/IB applications [that is, PCT applications filed with the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) or the International Bureau as receiving Office] filed on or after 1 March 2002. This will be done immediately after receipt of the search copy [that is, the copy of the international application which is sent to the ISA by the receiving Office] within the framework of the so-called preclassification.
- "2. Where the EPO finds that it was indicated as the ISA although the application falls under the limitation as specified in the *PCT Gazette* 52/2001, Section IV (pages 24248-24250) [and *PCT Newsletter*

No. 12/2001] it will delete that indication and indicate the USPTO as the competent ISA ex officio.

"3. The EPO will inform the applicant, the IB and the USPTO accordingly ([via a] new version of Form PCT/ISA/224) and transfer moneys received as search fee in respect of the application to the USPTO. (Please note that a refund to the applicant is not possible because the data necessary for such a transfer is not available to the EPO.)

[...]

"IPEA/EPO

- "5. Where as from 1 March 2002 a demand is filed with the EPO although it is not competent for the international preliminary examination pursuant to the limitation as specified in the *PCT Gazette* 52/2001, Section IV (pages 24248-24250) [*PCT Newsletter* No. 12/2001], Rule 59.3(f) PCT applies.
- "6. The EPO will transmit the demand to the USPTO as the competent IPEA.
- "7. The EPO will inform the applicant, the IB and the USPTO accordingly (by Form PCT/IPEA/436) and refund any amount paid in respect of the demand to the applicant."

Further clarification concerning applicability of limitations

Note that the limitations concerning the PCT applications for which the EPO will act as ISA and/or IPEA, which were outlined on the cover page of *PCT Newsletter* No. 12/2001, *apply even if the applicant has filed a concurrent Euro-direct application or has requested concurrent regional phase entry before the EPO*. In addition, it should be noted that in the field of business methods, as a rule, no European search could be expected in any event (see also the *PCT Newsletter* No. 9/2001, page 5).

PCT INFORMATION UPDATE

AM Armenia (fees)

The Armenian Patent Office has established amounts of fees for provisional patents in AMD, and has notified changes with regard to the reduction of the national fees, payable to it as designated (or elected) Office, as follows:

provisional patent:

AMD filing fee: 20,000 claim fee for each independent claim in excess of one: **AMD** 5,000 fee for priority claims, per priority: 10,000 AMD annual fees for the 2nd and the 3rd year, per year: AMD 20,000

Exemptions, reductions or refunds of the national fee:

National fees relating to obtaining and maintaining of provisional patents and utility models are reduced by 75% if the applicant is a physical person or a legal entity with less than 25 employees, and by 50% for legal entities with 25 to 100 employees. The substantive examination fee for patents is reduced by 30% when an international search report or an international preliminary examination report has been established.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. II/A, National Chapter, Summary (AM))

CZ Czech Republic (time limit applicable for entry into the national phase under PCT Article 22(3))

The Industrial Property Office of the Czech Republic has notified a change in the time limit applicable for entry into the national phase under PCT Article 22(3) before the Office as a designated Office. The new time limit, applicable as from 18 January 2002, is 31 months from the priority date.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. II/A, National Chapter, Summary (EA))

EA Eurasian Patent Office (time limit applicable for entry into the national phase under PCT Article 22(3))

The Eurasian Patent Office has notified a change in the time limit applicable for entry into the national phase under PCT Article 22(3) before the Office as a designated Office. The new time limit, applicable as from 1 March 2002, is 31 months from the priority date.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. II/A, National Chapter, Summary (EA))

EP European Patent Office (special requirements)

The European Patent Office has notified the International Bureau that the require-

ment to file the translation and the amendments of the international application in triplicate for entry into the national phase before it as designated (or elected) Office has been dispensed with. It is now only necessary to file a single copy of each.

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. II/A, National Chapter, Summary (EP))

IB International Bureau (fees)

On 24 January 2002, the International Bureau introduced a new fee payable to it under particular circumstances, as follows:

copy, on CD-ROM, of sequence listings contained in pamphlets or priority documents, produced upon request of a third party:

CHF 35 plus shipping costs

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B2 (IB))

IL Israel (fees)

The amount of the following national fee, payable to the Israel Patent Office as designated (or elected) Office, has changed:

filing fee: ILS 853

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. II/B, National Chapter, Summary (IL))

IN India (location and mailing address; telephone and fax numbers; e-mail address)

The Indian Patent Office has notified changes in the location and mailing addresses of its branch offices in New Delhi and Chennai, in the telephone numbers of its branch offices in Calcutta, New Delhi and Chennai, in the fax numbers of its branch offices in New Delhi, Chennai and Mumbai, and in the e-mail address of its branch office in New Delhi, as follows (note that other addresses and numbers that are not indicated remain unchanged):

location and mailing address:

W-5, West Patel Nagar New Delhi 110 008, India

6th floor, Guna Complex Annex-II, 443, Anna Salai Teynampet Chennai 600 018, India

Calcutta: (91–33) 247 44 01,

247 44 02, 247 44 03,

240 66 85

New Delhi: (91–11) 587 12 55,

587 12 56, 587 12 57, 587 12 58, 587 72 45

Chennai: (91-44) 431 43 24,

431 43 25, 431 43 26,

431 47 53

fax:

telephone:

New Delhi: (91-11) 587 62 09,

587 25 32

Chennai: (91-44) 431 47 50,

431 47 51

Mumbai: (91–22) 490 38 52,

495 06 22

e-mail:

New Delhi: delhipatent@vsnl.com

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (IN))

IS Iceland (e-mail address; fees)

The e-mail address of the Icelandic Patent Office has changed, as follows:

e-mail: postur@patent.is

The amount of the following fee, payable to the Office as receiving Office, has changed:

fee for priority document: ISK 3,000

The amounts of the following national fees, payable to the Office as designated (or elected) Office, have changed:

basic fee: ISK 33,500

claim fee for each

claim in excess of ten: ISK 1,600

additional fee for late

furnishing of translation: ISK 12,300

annual fees for the first

three years: ISK 9,300

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (IS), Vol. I/B, Annex C (IS), and Vol. II/B, National Chapter, Summary (IS))

MN Mongolia (location and mailing address)

The telephone and fax numbers of the Mongolian Intellectual Property Office have changed, as follows:

telephone: (976-11) 32 74 56

fax: (976–11) 32 76 38

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/A, Annex B1 (MN))

ZA South Africa (fees)

As from 1 April 2002, there will be a change in the equivalent amounts of the following fees payable in ZAR to the South African Patents and Trade Marks Office as receiving Office, as well as a change in the equivalent amount of the PCT-EASY fee reduction:

basic fee, fee per sheet over 30, designation fee and PCT-EASY fee reduction:

see Table I(a) and footnotes

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex C (ZA))

Search fee and other fees relating to the international search (Austrian Patent Office, European Patent Office, United States Patent and Trademark Office)

As from 1 January 2002, there was a change in the amount payable in EUR for an international search carried out by the Austrian Patent Office, as indicated in Table I(b). There was also a change in the following fees, payable to that Office as International Searching Authority, as follows:

additional search fee: EUR 159

fee for copies of documents cited in the inter-

national search report: EUR 0.58

As from 1 April 2002, there will be a change in the equivalent amount payable in ZAR for international searches carried out by the European Patent Office and the United States Patent and Trademark Office, as indicated in Table I(b).

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex D (AT, EP and US))

Preliminary examination fee and fees relating to the international preliminary examination (Austrian Patent Office)

As from 1 January 2002, there was a change in the amount payable in EUR for an international preliminary examination carried out by the Austrian Patent Office, as indicated in Table II. There was also a change in the amount of the following fees payable to the Office as International Preliminary Examining Authority:

additional preliminary examination fee: fee for copies of	EUR	159
documents cited in the international preliminary examination report:	EUR	0.58
fee for copies of docu- ments contained in the file of the international		
application:	EUR	0.58

(Updating of *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annex E (AT))

NEW RULES APPLICABLE AT THE USPTO

On 28 December 2001, the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) published the following information relating to the requirements for claiming the benefit of prior-filed applications under 18-month publication of patent applications:

"In implementing the provisions of the American Inventors Protection Act of 1999 related to the eighteen-month publication of patent applications, the United States Patent and Trademark Office (Office) revised the rules of practice related to requirements for claiming the benefit of a prior-filed application. The Office is now revising the time period for claiming the benefit of a prior-filed application in an application filed under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), revising the time period for filing an English language translation of a non-English language provisional application, and making other technical corrections to the rules of practice related to eighteen-month publication.

Effective date: December 28, 2001"

For further information, see the USTPO website at:

http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/com/sol/notices/frfinrule.pdf

PRACTICAL ADVICE

Consequence on the publication of the international application in the case of non-payment of the designation fees

Q: I have filed an international application in respect of which I have paid the fees

that were due within one month from the date of receipt of the international application (that is, the transmittal fee, the basic fee and the search fee); however, since the priority date is only six months before the international filing date, the designation fees have not yet been paid. If the designation fees are not paid, will the international application still be published?

A: It is recalled that, according to PCT Rule 15.4(b), the due date for the payment of the designation fee is either:

- 1) one year from the priority date, or
- 2) one month from the date of receipt of the international application if that onemonth period expires later than one year from the priority date.

If, by the time the designation fee is due, which in your case is one year from the priority date, the receiving Office has not received the amount due, the Office will, in accordance with PCT Rule 16bis.1(b) invite the applicant to pay to it, within one month from the date of the invitation. that amount, together with, if applicable, the late payment fee under PCT Rule 16bis.2. If, at the expiration of one month from the date of the invitation, the relevant amount has still not been received by the receiving Office, that Office will make a declaration under PCT Article 14(3) that the international application is to be considered withdrawn.

The international application would therefore, under normal circumstances, be considered withdrawn prior to international publication, which normally takes place promptly after 18 months from the priority date, and the international application would not be published. However, it is the International Bureau which must be in a position to take action in order to stop the processing of the international application so that the latter does not get published; indeed the International Bureau relies on receiving Offices to notify it promptly when they declare an international application to be considered withdrawn.

If you do not want your application to be published and you expect the international application to be declared withdrawn by the receiving Office prior to international publication, we urge you to take action yourself, as early as possible, and to send a notice that you wish to withdraw the international application under PCT Rule 90bis.1(a). That notice must reach the International Bureau before the technical preparations for international publication have been completed if publication of the international application is to be prevented. In view of any risks of delays in the mail service and backlogs of work at receiving Offices, as has been seen recently in the United States of America (see PCT Newsletter Nos. 10/2001, page 6; 11/2001, page 7; and 12/2001, pages 3 and 4) it is safer, in order to ensure that the International Bureau receives the notice of withdrawal in time, to

send it direct to the International Bureau, and preferably by fax.

Note that the only circumstances under which an application might be published prior to being declared withdrawn due to non-payment of the designation fee would be if you were to ask, under PCT Rule 48.4, for early publication of the international application under PCT Article 21(2)(b). The international publication could then, provided you made your request early enough, be effected by the International Bureau before the international application is declared withdrawn. (See the practical advice in PCT Newsletter No. 08/1995 for information on requesting early publication of the international application.)

	PCT SEMINAR CALENDAR									
Dates and location	Language of seminar	Nature of seminar; WIPO speakers (and others where known)	Organizer and contact numbers							
21 February 2002 London (GB) [previously announced for 18 October 2001]	English	PCT presentation at "The Corporate Patent Department 2002" WIPO speaker: Mr. Thomas	Management Forum Ltd Tel: (44–1483) 57 00 99 Fax: (44–1483) 53 64 24 E-mail: josephine.leak@management-forum.co.uk							
28 February-1 March 2002 San Francisco (US)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent administrators WIPO speakers: Mr. Reischle and Mr. Maassel	Intellectual Property International (Ms. Virginia H. Meyer) Tel: (1–415) 289 74 71 Fax: (1–415) 331 60 68 E-mail: IPI@IPISeminars.com Internet: www.ipiseminars.com							
4-5 March 2002 Chicago (US)	English	Basic PCT training session WIPO speaker: Mr. Reischle	The John Marshall Law School Department of Event Management Tel: (1–312) 987 14 20 Fax: (1–312) 427 71 28 E-mail: Events@jmls.edu							
25-26 March 2002 Geneva (CH)	English/ French/ Spanish	Conference on the International Patent System WIPO speaker(s): Mr. Smith and Mr. Thomas Other speaker(s): see below*	PCT Administration Department, WIPO (Mrs. Jeanine Rojal) Tel: (41–22) 338 95 49 Fax: (41–22) 338 82 50							

* Dr. Bale, Jr (International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, Switzerland); Ms. Brimelow (The Patent Office, United Kingdom); Mr. Chirambo (African Regional Industrial Property Organization (ARIPO)); Ms. Daley (Foga, Daley & Co. Attorneys-at-Law and Jamaican Intellectual Property Office); Mr. Durán (International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property, Spain); Dr. Elrefaie (Academy of Science Research and Technology, Egypt); Mr. Enäjärvi (National Board of Patents and Registration of Finland); Mr. Gallochat (Direction de la Technologie, Ministère de la Recherche, France); Mr. Grigoriev (Eurasian Patent Organization); Mr. Hansen (Science & Human Rights Program, American Association for the Advancement of Science, US); Mr. Heath (IP Australia); Mr. Hornickel (Bridgestone/Firestone, Inc., US); Mr. Kirk (American Intellectual Property Law Association, US); Mr. Kitch (Georgetown University Law Center, US); Mr. Kushan (Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy LLP, US); Ms. Liew Woon Yin (Intellectual Property Office of Singapore); Mr. N'Diaye (African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI)); Mr. Orange (Advisory Council, International Federation of Intellectual Property Attorneys, Canada); Mr. Perkins (Clifford Chance, United Kingdom); Mr. Plant (Arbitrator and Mediator, US); Mr. Rendón (Mexican Institute of Industrial Property); Judge Rogan (Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property, Director, United States Patent and Trademark Office); Mr. Royal (International Federation of Intellectual Property, Director, United States Patent and Trademark Office); Mr. Royal (International Patent, Copyright and Competition Law, Germany); Dr. van der Veer (Philips Intellectual Property and Standards, the Netherlands); Mrs. Vannesjö (Advice IPR, Sweden); Dr. Venugopal (Medicines for Malaria Venture, India); Mr. Véron (Lamy Véron Ribeyre & Partners, France); and Professor Vivant (University of Montpellier, France).

[continued on next page]

PCT SEMINAR CALENDAR [continued]								
Dates and Location	Language of seminar	Nature of seminar; WIPO speakers (and others where known)	Organizer and contact numbers					
4 April 2002 Paris (FR)	French	PCT presentation for patent attorneys WIPO speaker: Ms. Boutillon	Fondation Nationale pour le Droit de l'Entreprise (FNDE) (Mrs. Heuzé) Tel: (33–1) 42 66 18 19 Fax: (33–1) 42 66 17 37					
8-9 April 2002 Algiers (DZ)	French	PCT seminar: "Les brevets et le PCT" WIPO speaker: Mrs. Simon-Vianès Other speakers: to be announced	Institut national algérien de la propriété industrielle (INAPI) (M. Sadou) Tel: (213–2) 173 57 74 Fax: (213–2) 173 55 81 Internet: www.inapi.org					
10-11 April 2002 Ecully (FR)	French	PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speaker: Ms. Boutillon	Centre Paul Roubier (Mrs. Audi) Tel: (33-4) 78 33 07 08 Fax: (33-4) 78 33 58 96					
10-11 April 2002 London (GB)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent administrators: "Working with the PCT" WIPO speaker: Mr. Reischle	Management Forum Ltd Tel: (44-1483) 57 00 99 Fax: (44-1483) 53 64 24 E-mail: josephine.leak@management-forum.co.uk					
12 April 2002 London (GB)	English	PCT-EASY workshop WIPO speaker: Mrs. Featherby	Management Forum Ltd Tel: (44-1483) 57 00 99 Fax: (44-1483) 53 64 24 E-mail: josephine.leak@management-forum.co.uk					
26-27 April 2002 Concord, New Hampshire (US)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent attorneys and patent administrators WIPO speaker(s): to be announced	Franklin Pierce Law Center (Ms. Carol Ruh) Tel: (1–603) 228 19 63, ext. 1108 Fax: (1–603) 224 33 42 E-mail: cruh@fplc.edu Internet: http://www.fplc.edu/TreatySem/treatsem.htm					
28-30 April 2002 Naples, Florida (US)	English	Advanced PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speaker(s): to be announced	Patent Resources Group, Inc. Tel: (1-804) 296 39 00 Fax: (1-804) 296 39 99					
2-4 May 2002 Naples, Florida (US)	English	Basic PCT seminar for patent attorneys WIPO speaker(s): to be announced	Patent Resources Group, Inc. Tel: (1-804) 296 39 00 Fax: (1-804) 296 39 99					
4–5 June 2002 Paris (FR)	French	Basic seminar on PCT procedures WIPO speaker: Mr. Baron	Institut national de la propriété industrielle (INPI) (Mrs. Christiane Sadrin) Tel: (33–1) 53 04 55 76 Fax: (33–1) 42 93 63 52					
26–27 June 2002 Paris (FR)	French	Advanced seminar on PCT procedures WIPO speaker: Mr. Baron	Institut national de la propriété industrielle (INPI) (Mrs. Christiane Sadrin) Tel: (33–1) 53 04 55 76 Fax: (33–1) 42 93 63 52					

RECEIVING OFFICES PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE FILING OF INTERNATIONAL APPLICATIONS CONTAINING REQUESTS IN PCT-EASY FORMAT

(status on 1 February 2002)

	(Status off 1 1)	ebi uai y	2002)
AM	Armenian Patent Office	JP	Japan Patent Office
ΑP	African Regional Industrial Property	KG	Kyrgyz Intellectual Property Office
	Organization	KP	Invention Office of the Democratic
ΑT	Austrian Patent Office		People's Republic of Korea
ΑU	Australian Patent Office	KR	Korean Intellectual Property Office
BA	Institute for Standards, Metrology and	ΚZ	Kazakh Patent Office
	Intellectual Property of Bosnia and	LV	Latvian Patent Office
BE	Herzegovina Industrial Property Office (Belgium)	MD	State Agency on Industrial Property Protection (Moldova)
BG	Bulgarian Patent Office	MK	Industrial Property Protection Office
BR	National Institute of Industrial Property (Brazil)		(The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia)
BZ	Intellectual Property Office of Belize	MN	Mongolian Intellectual Property Office
CA CH	Canadian Patent Office Swiss Federal Intellectual Property	MW	Ministry of Justice, Department of the Registrar General (Malawi)
ON 1	Institute	MX	Mexican Institute of Industrial
CN	China Intellectual Property Office		Property
CR	Registry of Intellectual Property (Costa Rica)	NL	Netherlands Industrial Property Office
CU	Cuban Industrial Property Office	NO	Norwegian Patent Office
CZ	Industrial Property Office (Czech Republic)	NZ	Intellectual Property Office of New Zealand
DE	German Patent and Trade Mark Office	PH	Intellectual Property Office
DK	Danish Patent and Trademark Office	PT	(Philippines) National Institute of Industrial
DZ	Algerian National Institute of Industrial Property		Property (Portugal)
EΑ	Eurasian Patent Office	RO	State Office for Inventions and Trademarks (Romania)
EC	Ecuadorian Institute of Intellectual	RU	Russian Patent Office
	Property	SE	Swedish Patent Office
EE	Estonian Patent Office	SG	Intellectual Property Office of
EP	European Patent Office		Singapore
ES	Spanish Patent and Trademark Office	SI	Slovenian Intellectual Property Office
Fl	National Board of Patents and	SK	Industrial Property Office (Slovakia)
ED	Registration (Finland)	TM	Turkmen Patent Office
FR	National Institute of Industrial Property (France)	TR	Turkish Patent Institute
GB	United Kingdom Patent Office	TT	Intellectual Property Office (Trinidad and Tobago)
GE GR	Georgian Intellectual Property Office Industrial Property Organization	US	United States Patent and Trademark Office
HR	(Greece) Croatian Intellectual Property Office	UZ	Uzbek Patent Office
HU	Hungarian Patent Office	YU	Federal Intellectual Property Office (Yugoslavia)
IB ID	International Bureau of WIPO Directorate General of Intellectual	ZA	South African Patents and Trade Marks Office
	Property (Indonesia)	ZW	Zimbabwe Patent Office
IE 	Irish Patents Office		
IL	Israel Patent Office		
IN	Indian Patent Office		(Total: 65 Offices)

PCT FEE TABLES

The following Tables show the amounts and currencies of the main PCT fees which are payable to the receiving Offices (ROs) and the International Preliminary Examining Authorities (IPEAs) during the international phase under Chapter I (Tables I(a) and I(b)) and under Chapter II (Table II). Fees which are payable only in particular circumstances are not shown; nor are details of certain reductions and refunds which may be available; such information can be found in the *PCT Applicant's Guide*, Vol. I/B, Annexes C, D and E. Note that all amounts are subject to change due to variations in the fees themselves or fluctuations in exchange rates. The total amount of the basic fee and designation fee may be reduced by CHF 200 under certain circumstances where the request is prepared using the PCT-EASY software; see footnote 2 for details. A 75% reduction in the basic fee, the fee per sheet over 30, the designation fee and the handling fee, as well as an exemption from the transmittal fee payable to the International Bureau as receiving Office, is also available to applicants from certain States; see footnote 12 for details. (Note that if both the CHF 200 reduction and the 75% reduction are applicable, the 75% reduction is calculated *after* the CHF 200 reduction.) The footnotes to the Fee Tables follow Table II.

Key to abbreviations used in fee tables:

eq	equivalent of	BGL	Bulgarian lev	GBP	Pound sterling	KRW	KR won	SDP	Sudanese pound
IPĖA	International Preliminary	BRR	Brazilian real	GEL	Georgian lari	KZT	Kazakh tenge	SEK	Swedish krona
	Examining Authority	BYR	Belarussian rouble	GHC	Ghanaian cedi	LSM	Lesotho loti	SGD	Singapore dollar
ISA	International Searching	BZD	Belize dollar	GRD	Greek drachma	LTL	Lithuanian litas	SIT	Slovenian tolar
	Authority	CAD	Canadian dollar	HRK	Croatian kuna	LVL	Latvian lat	SKK	Slovak koruna
na	not applicable	CHF	Swiss franc	HUF	Hungarian forint	MAD	Moroccan dirham	TJS	Tajik somoni
RO	receiving Office	CNY	Yuan renminbi	IDR	Indonesian rupiah	MDL	Moldovan leu	TTD	Trinidad and Tobago
	3	CUP	Cuban convertible peso	IEP	Irish pound	MKD	Macedonian denar		dollar
Curre	ncies:	CYP	Cyprus pound	ILS	New Israel shekel	MWK	Malawian kwacha	UAH	Ukrainian hryvnia
AED	United Arab Emirates	CZK	Czech koruna	INR	Indian rupee	MXP	Mexican peso	USD	US dollar
	dirham	DKK	Danish krone	ISK	Icelandic krona	NOK	Norwegian krone	VND	Vietnamese dong
ALL	Albanian lek	DZD	Algerian dinar	ITL	Italian lira	NZD	New Zealand dollar	YUD	Yugoslavian dinar
AMD	Armenian dram	EEK	Estonian kroon	JPY	Japanese yen	PHP	Philippine peso	ZAR	South African rand
AUD	Australian dollar	EUR	Euro	KES	Kenyan shilling	PLZ	Polish zloty	ZWD	Zimbabwe dollar
AZM	Azerbaijani manat	FIM	Finnish markka	KGS	Kyrgyz som	ROL	Romanian leu		
BEF	Belgian franc	FRF	French franc	KPW	KP won	RUR	Russian rouble		

Table I(a) - TRANSMITTAL, BASIC AND DESIGNATION FEES

(as at 1 February 2002, unless otherwise indicated)

RO	Transmitta	al fee ¹		ic fee ^{1,2,3}	Fee per sheet		PCT-EASY	Competent
			(C	HF 650)	over 30 ^{1,2,3,4}	fee ^{1,2,3,5,6}	reduction ²	ISA(s) ⁷
					(CHF 15)	(CHF 140)	(CHF 200)	
AE	AED ⁸	_	AED e	q CHF 650	15	140	n a	AT AU
AL	ALL	9,000	CHF	650	15	140	n a	EP
AM	AMD	32,000	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
AP	USD	50	USD	407	9	88	125	AT EP SE
	(or eq in local	3,						
AT	EUR	50	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
AU	AUD	100	AUD	828	19	178	255	AU
AZ	AZM eq USD plus mailing co	15 ests	USD	407	9	88	n a	EP RU
ВА	EUR	25.56	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
BE	Until 28.2.02		1.1.02	-28.2.02 only:				EP
	BEF	1,500	BEF	17,911	403	3,873	5,527	
	from 1.1.02: El		from 1.1.0		EUR 10	EUR 96	EUR 137	ED DII
BG	BGL	60	BGL	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP RU
BR	BRR	236	BRR	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	AT EP SE US
BY	BYR eq USD	70	USD	407	9	88	n a	EP RU
BZ	BZD	220	USD	407	9	88	125	EP
CA	CAD	200	CAD	639	15	138	197	EP
CH	CHF	100	CHF	650	15	140	200	EP
CN	CNY	500	CNY	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	CN
CR	USD	175	USD	407	9	88	125	EP ES
CU	USD (or eq C	,	`	or eq CUP)407	9	88	125	AT EP ES RU
CY	CYP	75	CYP	258	6	56	n a	EP
CZ	CZK	1,500	CZK	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
DE	EUR	90	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
DK	DKK	1,500	DKK	3,300	80	710	1,020	EP SE
DZ	DZD ⁸	_	CHF	650	15	140	200	AT EP
EA	RUR eq USD	50	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
EC	USD ⁸	_	USD	407	9	88	125	EP ES

[continued on next page]

Table I(a) — TRANSMITTAL, BASIC AND DESIGNATION FEES [continued] (as at 1 February 2002, unless otherwise indicated)

		(۵)			y 2002, unless othe			•
RO	Transmittal	fee ¹		ic fee ^{1,2,3} HF 650)	Fee per sheet over 30 ^{1,2,3,4} (CHF 15)	Designation fee ^{1,2,3,5,6} (CHF 140)	PCT-EASY reduction ² (CHF 200)	Competent ISA(s) ⁷
EE	EEK 1	,800	EEK	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
EP	EUR	100	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
ES	EUR 6	1.51	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP ES
FI	1.1.02-28.2.02 or	nly:	1.1. 02-	-28.2.02 only:				EP SE
		2.67	FIM	2,639.90	59.46	570.79	814.57	
	from 1.1.02: EUR	135	from 1.1.0		EUR 10	EUR 96	EUR 137	
FR	EUR	60	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
GB	GBP	55	GBP	278	6	60	86	EP
GE	GEL ⁹	10	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
GH		,500	USD	407	9	88	n a	AT AU CN EP SE
GR	Until 28.2.02:	,000	1 1 02	-28.2.02 only:				EP
GK		,500	GRD	-26.2.02 only. 151,000	3,000	33,000	47,000	CP
	from 1.1.02: EUR	115	from 1.1.0	•	EUR 10	EUR 96	EUR 137	
HR	HRK	200	HRK	eq C HF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
HU	HUF ¹¹ 10,	,000	HUF	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP RU
IB	CHF ¹²	100	CHF	650	15	140	200	See footnote 13
	or USD ¹²	60	or USD	407	9	88	125	
ID	IDR 500	,000	IDR	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	AU EP RU
IE	1.1.02-9.2.02 on	,		9.2.02 only:				EP
	IEP	60	IEP	349.68	IEP 7.88	IEP 75.61	IEP 107.90	
	from 1.1.02: EUR 76	6.00	from 1.1.0 EUR	2: 444	EUR 10	EUR 96	EUR 137	
IL	ILS	445	USD	407	9	88	125	EP US
IN		,000	USD	407	9	88	125	AT AU CN EP SE US
	(filing by indiv: 1,5		002	,	,	55	125	711 718 311 21 32 33
IS	ISK 5,	,500	ISK	41,300	1,000	8,900	n a	EP SE
IT	Until 28.2.02:		1.1.02-	-28.2.02 only:			n a	EP
		,000	ITL	859,704	19,363	185,882		
	from 1.1.02: EUR 30	0.99	from 1.1.0	2: EUR 444	EUR 10	EUR 96		
JP		,000	JPY	47,800	1,100	10,300	14,700	EP JP
KE	USD (or KES equi		USD	407	9	88	n a	AT AU CN EP SE
KG	KGS eq USD	100	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
KP	KPW eq CHF	50	KPW	eq CHF 650	eg CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	AT RU
KR	·	,000	KRW	530,000	12,000	114,000	163,000	AT AU JP ¹⁴ KR
ΚZ	к zт ⁸	_	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
LR	USD	45	USD	407	9	88	n a	AT AU CN EP SE
LS	LSM ⁸	_	LSM	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	n a	AT EP
LT	LTL	320	USD	407	9	. 88	n a	EP RU
LU	EUR	19	EUR	444	10	96	n.a.	EP
LV	LVL	47.20	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
MA	N	lone	CHF	650	15	140	n a	AT EP RU SE
МС	Until 17.2.02:		1.1.02-	-17.2.02 only:			n a	EP
	FRF	320	FRF	2,912.45	65.60	629.72		
	(EUR amount not y	/et	from 1.1.0	2: EUR 444	EUR 10	EUR 96		
MD	known)	100	Heb	407	9	00	125	ED DI I
MD		180	USD	407		88	125	EP RU EP
MK		,750	MKD	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	
MN MW		lone ,000	CHF MWK	650 25,000	15 600	140 5,400	200 7 700	EP RU EP
MX	2	200	MXP	25,000 eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	7,700 eq CHF 200	EP ES SE US
NL	EUR	50	EUR	eq CHF 650		eq CHF 140	-	EP ES SE US
					10		137	EP SE
NO NZ		500	NOK	3,560	80	770	1,090	
NZ		180	NZD	1,012	23	218	312	AU EP US
OM	Information not yet a	avaliable						

[continued on next page]

Table I(a) — TRANSMITTAL, BASIC AND DESIGNATION FEES [continued]

(as at 1 February 2002, unless otherwise indicated)

RO	Transmitt	al fee ¹	Bas (C	ic fee ^{1,2,3} :HF 650)	Fee per sheet over 30 ^{1,2,3,4} (CHF 15)	Designation fee ^{1,2,3,5,6} (CHF 140)	PCT-EASY reduction ² (CHF 200)	Competent ISA(s) ⁷
PH	PHP	3,500	USD	407	9	88	125	AU EP JP KR US
PL	PLZ	300	PLZ	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	n a	EP
PT	EUR	23.19	EUR	444	10	96	137	EP
RO	ROL 3	300,000	CHF	650	15	140	200	AT EP RU
RU	RUR	294	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
SD	SDP	50	SDP	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	n a	EP
SE	SEK	1,200	SEK	4,390	100	950	1,350	₽Œ
SG	SGD	150	SGD	720	17	156	222	AT AU EP
SI	SIT	22,000	SIT	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
SK	SKK	1,600	SKK	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
TJ	TJ2 ₈	-	USD	407	9	88	n a	EP RU
ТМ	USD ⁸	_	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
TN	Information not y	et available						
TR	CHF	100	CHF	650	15	140	200	EP
TT	TTD	750	USD	407	9	88	125	AT EP SE US
UA	UAH	255	USD	407	9	88	n a	EP RU
US	USD	240	USD	407	9	88	125	EP US
UZ	USD ⁸	_	USD	407	9	88	125	EP RU
VN	VND eq USD	150	VND	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	n a	AT AU EP RU SE
YU	YUD	600	YUD	eq CHF 650	eq CHF 15	eq CHF 140	eq CHF 200	EP
ZA	ZAR	500	ZAR (from 1	3,560 .4.02: 4,870)	80 (112)	770 (1,050)	1,090 <i>(1,500</i>)	AT AU EP US
ZM	Information not y	et available	,		(2)	(.,000)	(1,000)	
zw	ZWD	1,000	ZWD	eg USD 407	eq USD 9	eq USD 88	eg USD 125	AT AU CN EP RU

Table I(b) — SEARCH FEES (as at 1 February 2002, unless otherwise indicated)

ISA						Searc	ch fee ¹					
AT	EUR	159	CHF	230	KRW	191,000	SGD	259	USD	150	ZAR	1,280
AU	AUD ZAR*	800 3,430	CHF	628	KRW	500,000	NZD	978	SGD	700	USD	393
	* (fr	om 15.3.02.	ZAR	4,290)								
CN	CNY	1,500	CHF	290	USD	180						
EP ¹⁵	EUR BEF* CAD CHF				ISK made in	* 744.29 88,000 a this currer	JPY 5 MWK NOK ncy after 2			9,340 1,533 866 nount)		.02.03. after
11.	*** **** ****	17.02.02— (payments (from 1.3. (from 1.4.	see EUR a s may no 02: 02:	amount)	made ii 2,023 10,28	n IEP after () 0)				aid III FRF	untii 17.	02.02; after
ES ¹⁵	EUR	945	CHF	1,383	USD	866						
JP	JPY	72,000	CHF	980	KRW	798,000	USD	610				
KR	KRW	150,000	CHF	180	USD	120						
RU ¹⁶	USD	300	CHF	480								
SE	SEK NOK	9,340 7,570	CHF USD	1,383 866	DKK	7,030	EUR	945	FIM*	5,618.71	ISK	88,000
	* (pa	ayments ma				s currency a						7.
US		700 rom 1.3.02: rom 1.4.02:	450 ¹⁷	CHF ZAR ZAR	1,118 6,700 8,700	719 ¹⁷ 4,300 ¹⁷) 5,600 ¹⁷)	NZD	1,740	1,120 ^{1/}	ZAR*,	**6,100	4,000 17

Table II — PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION FEES

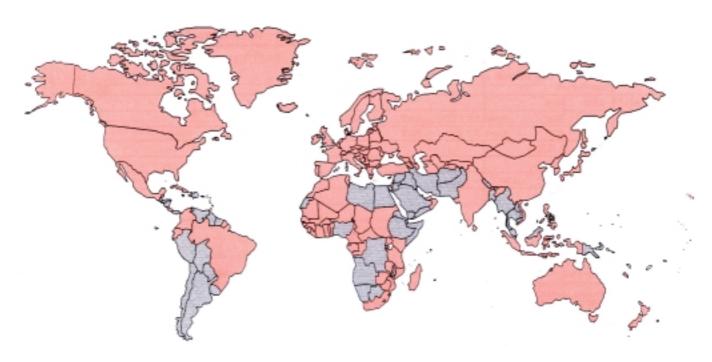
(as at 1 February 2002, unless otherwise indicated)

IPEA		Preli	minary examination fee ¹⁸		Handling fee ^{3,18} (CHF 233)
AT	EUR	159		EUR	159
AU	AUD	450		AUD	297
CN	CNY	1,500		CNY e	eq CHF 233
EP ¹⁵	EUR	1,530		EUR	159
JP	JPY	28,000		JPY	17,100
KR	KRW	150,000		KRW	190,000
RU ¹⁶	USD	200 ¹⁹	300 ²⁰	USD	146
SE	SEK	5,000		SEK	1,570
US	USD	490	750 ²¹	USD	146

Footnotes to fee tables:

- 1 Payable to the receiving Office in the currency or one of the currencies prescribed by it.
- 2 The total amount of the basic fee and designation fee is reduced by 200 Swiss francs where: (a) the request is presented as a computer print-out prepared using the PCT-EASY software; (b) the request is filed together with a computer diskette, prepared using that software, containing a copy in electronic form of the data contained in the request and of the abstract; and (c) the PCT application is filed with a receiving Office which is prepared to accept the filing of PCT applications containing requests in PCT-EASY format together with PCT-EASY diskettes.
- 3 This fee is reduced by 75% where the applicant or, if there are two or more applicants, each applicant is a natural person and is a national of and resides in Albania, Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belize, Benin, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Croatia, Cuba, Čzech Republic, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Estonia, Gabon, Gambia, Georgia, Ghana, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lesotho, Liberia, Lithuania, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Philippines, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Saint Lucia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Slovakia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Republic of Tanzania, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Yugoslavia, Zambia or Zimbabwe. For further details, see *PCT Newsletter* No. 10/1995, cover page, No. 11/1995, page 6, and No. 05/1996, cover page.
- 4 Where the PCT application as filed contains a sequence listing part in computer readable form only, or both in that form and on paper, under Section 801 of the PCT Administrative Instructions, and where that application is filed with a receiving Office which is prepared to accept such filings, a fixed component of 400 times the fee per sheet over 30 is payable for the sequence listing part, irrespective of the actual length of that part (see Section 803(ii) of the Administrative Instructions)
- 5 The maximum number of designation fees payable is five.
 6 The confirmation fee payable under PCT Rules 4.9(c) and 15.5 is 50% of the designation fee due (taking into account any applicable 75% reduction; see footnote 3)
- 7 For the search fee payable to the receiving Office, consult the entry in Table I(b) for the competent International Searching Authority
- 8 The amounts are not yet known or, where known, are subject to periodical revision. The Office or the agent should be consulted for the latest applicable schedule of fees.
- 9 This fee is reduced by 80% where the applicant is a natural person.
- 10 The first amount of the transmittal fee is applicable to individuals or entities employing less than 25 persons. The second amount is applicable to entities employing 25 persons or more.
- A supplement of HUF 500 is also payable for each claim in excess of 10.
- 12 This fee is not payable in respect of international applications filed by applicants fulfilling the conditions indicated in footnote 3.
- 13 The competent International Searching Authority(ies) for an international application filed with the International Bureau as receiving Office is (are) the Authority(ies) which would have been competent if the international application had been filed with the receiving Office of, or acting for, the Contracting State of which the applicant (or any of the applicants) is a resident or national. See also PCT Applicant's Guide, Vol. I/B, Annex C (IB)
- 14 The Japan Patent Office is competent only for international applications in Japanese.
- 15 The search fee payable to the EPO and the Spanish Patent and Trademark Office, as well as the preliminary examination fee payable to the EPO, are reduced by 75% where the applicant or, if there are two or more applicants, each applicant is a natural person and is a national of and resides in a State not party to the European Patent Convention, which fulfils the requirements for the corresponding reduction of certain PCT fees as specified in the Schedule of Fees annexed to the PCT Regulations, and in accordance with the decision of the EPO 's Administrative Council of 11 October 2000, the text of which was included in PCT Newsletter No. 11/2000. The States concerned are those indicated in footnote 3, with the exception of Turkey.
- 16 The applicant may, instead of paying the USD amount, pay the equivalent amount in RUR at the exchange rate applicable, on the date of payment, at the Central Bank of the Russian Federation, provided that, in the case of the search fee, the receiving Office accepts payment in RUR.
- Payable when a corresponding prior US national application has been filed under 35 USC 111(a) and the basic filing fee for that US application has been paid.
- 18 Payable to the International Preliminary Examining Authority in the currency or one of the currencies prescribed by it.
- 19 Payable when the international search report was established by the Russian Patent Office.
- 20 In all cases where footnote 19 does not apply.
- Payable when the international search was not carried out by the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) (provided that the USPTO is a competent International Preliminary Examining Authority in the particular case—see PCT Applicant's Guide, Vol. I/B, Annex C.)

PCT CONTRACTING STATES AND TWO-LETTER CODES (115 on 1 February 2002)



Emirates CO Colombia HU Hungary Moldova (EA) SK Slovakia AG Antigua and CR Costa Rica ID Indonesia MG Madagascar SL Sierra Leone Barbuda CU Cuba IE Ireland (EP) ² MK The former SN Senegal (OA)	2 ′
7 Thingua and St. Oosia tioa St. Social tioa	2 ′
Barbuda CU Cuba IE Ireland (EP) ² MK The former SN Senegal (OA)	
======================================	P)2
AL Albania ¹ CY Cyprus (EP) ² IL Israel Yugoslav Republic SZ Swaziland (AF	
AM Armenia (EA) CZ Czech Republic IN India of Macedonia ¹ TD Chad (OA) ²	
AT Austria (EP) DE Germany (EP) IS Iceland ML Mali (OA) ² TG Togo (OA) ²	
AU Australia DK Denmark (EP) IT Italy (EP) ² MN Mongolia TJ Tajikistan (EA	.)
AZ Azerbaijan (EA) DM Dominica JP Japan MR Mauritania (OA) ² TM Turkmenistan	1.
BA Bosnia and DZ Algeria KE Kenya (AP) MW Malawi (AP) (EA)	
Herzegovina EC Ecuador KG Kyrgyzstan (EA) MX Mexico TN Tunisia	
BB Barbados EE Estonia KP Democratic MZ Mozambique (AP) TR Turkey (EP)	
BE Belgium (EP) ² ES Spain (EP) People's Republic NE Niger (OA) ² TT Trinidad and	
BF Burkina Faso (OA) ² FI Finland (EP) of Korea NL Netherlands (EP) ² Tobago	
BG Bulgaria FR France (EP) ² KR Republic of Korea NO Norway TZ United Repub	lic
BJ Benin (OA) ² GA Gabon (OA) ² KZ Kazakhstan (EA) NZ New Zealand of Tanzania (A	AP)
BR Brazil GB United Kingdom (EP) LC Saint Lucia OM Oman UA Ukraine	
BY Belarus (EA) GD Grenada LI Liechtenstein (EP) PH Philippines UG Uganda (AP)	
BZ Belize GE Georgia LK Sri Lanka PL Poland US United States	of
CA Canada GH Ghana (AP) LR Liberia PT Portugal (EP) America	
CF Central African GM Gambia (AP) LS Lesotho (AP) RO Romania ¹ UZ Uzbekistan	
Republic (OA) ² GN Guinea (OA) ² LT Lithuania ¹ RU Russian VN Viet Nam	
CG Congo (OA) ² GQ Equatorial LU Luxembourg (EP) Federation (EA) YU Yugoslavia	
CH Switzerland (EP) Guinea (OA) ² LV Latvia ¹ SD Sudan (AP) ZA South Africa	
CI Côte d'Ivoire (OA) ² GR Greece (EP) ² MA Morocco SE Sweden (EP) ZM Zambia (AP)	
CM Cameroon (OA) ² GW Guinea-Bissau (OA) ² MC Monaco (EP) ² SG Singapore ZW Zimbabwe (AI	P)

¹ Extension of European patent possible.

Where a State can be designated for a regional patent, the two-letter code for the regional patent concerned is indicated in parentheses (AP = ARIPO patent, EA = Eurasian patent, EP = European patent, OA = OAPI patent).

Important

This list includes all States that have adhered to the PCT by the date shown in the heading. Any State indicated in **bold italics** has adhered to the PCT but was not yet bound by the PCT on the date of issue of the latest version of the request form. Where any State has adhered to but is not yet bound by the PCT, the date on which it will become bound is shown in parentheses; it cannot be designated in international applications filed before that date. If the applicant wishes to designate, for the purposes of a national patent, any State which is bound by the PCT on the date on which the international application is filed but which is not listed in the request form, he must add it in Box No. V of the request form and mark the corresponding check-box.

Applicants should always use the latest versions of the request form (PCT/RO/101) and demand form (PCT/IPEA/401), updated versions of which are normally issued twice yearly. The latest versions are dated January 2002. The forms are reproduced in Annexes Y and Y, respectively, in Vol. I/B of the *PCT Applicant's Guide* (January 2002 update), and can be printed from the WIPO Internet site, in editable PDF format, at: http://www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms/index.htm, or obtained from receiving Offices or the International Bureau, or, in the case of the demand form, also from International Preliminary Examining Authorities.

² May only be designated for a regional patent (the "national route" via the PCT has been closed).