National Implementation of the Marrakesh Treaty



international publishers association The Publishing Industry Perspective

Objective



Our shared objective:

- Any book
- Regardless of (dis)ability
- At the same time
- In the same place
- In the format required

□ Marrakesh Treaty Support



IPA calls for all Member States to ratify and implement the Marrakesh Treaty

Marrakesh Implementation



- 1. Understanding print disability
- 2. Understanding the role of publishing industry
- 3. Understanding the role of the Marrakesh Treaty
 - How it can accellerate accessibility
 - How it can slow down access

Understanding Print Disability



Types of Disability

- 1. Blind: Braille/Audio/Ebooks
- Visually impaired/low vision
 Large print/very large print/Ebooks
 Text modification
- 3. Dyslexic

Reading tools/Ebooks

- 4. Physical disabilities: Audio/ebooks
- 5. Complex disabilities: it depends

Understanding Print Disability



Types of Uses

- 1. Linear uses
 - Entertainment/Information
 - Simple text structure
- 2. Complex uses
 - Education
 - Research
 - Reference
 - Complex structure

E-Books



The role of e-books

Commercial e-books that are well crafted and read with smart phones/PC/devices will address >90% of accessibility needs



How accessible books are reading ebooks

- 1. Inclusive Publishing
- 2. Publisher VIP services
- 3. Publisher VIP Library collaboration

4. Marrakesh VIP treaty retrodigitisaion, through charities and educational as last resort

Promoting E-books



- 1. Create an enabling legal framework
 - Update copyright law
 - Implement WIPO WCT
- 2. Policies that encourage digital markets Bibliographic databases, competition law,
- Incentivise publishers and readers 0% VAT, e-lending pilots
- 4. Fight piracy
- 5. Bring all stakeholders together

Promoting Inclusive Publishing



- 1. Promoting publisher awareness
- 2. Providing training WIPO ABC consortium
- 3. Providing publisher incentives tendering process
- 4. Promoting stakeholder collaboration

Implementing Marrakesh



All policies suggested so far do not replace the Marrakesh Treaty They are complementary

Manage expectations: Internationally: Marrakesh enables the exchange of existing accessible files Nationally: Marrakesh enables retrodigitisation

Problem with relying only on MVT



- 1. International book supply
 - Languages
 - Domestic works covered by MVT
- 2. Book demand
 - Local content
 - Recent content
- 3. Old Solution
 - Slow
 - Expensive
 - Being phased out/reduced

Encouraging modern solutions



1. Inclusive Publishing Stakeholder collaboration Standards development 2. Publisher supply of special copies Part of tendering process Education, large publishers 3. Collaboration Massive economies Licensing arrangements

Key demands for implementation



- 1. Clear specific exception
- 2. Commercial availability
- 3. Remuneration
- 4. Authorised entity Equal treatment Encourage collaboration
- 5. No translation right
- 6. Make this part of a bigger accessibility strategy

Outlook



- 1. Special humanitarian cause
- 2. Not every social cause needs an exception
- 3. Digital technology link us closer together
- 4. Solutions must be
 - Futureproof
 - Flexible
 - Collaborative

Thank you

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