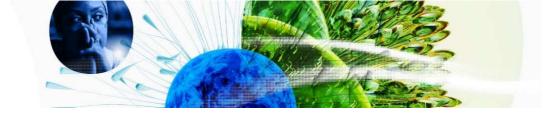
## Global Innovation Index 2023



## Jinan, China

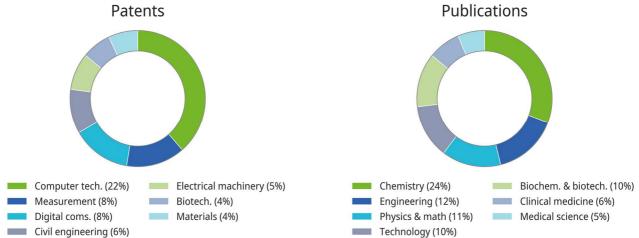
Jinan is the fifteenth-ranked cluster, out of 24 Chinese clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 384 PCT applications and published 8,049 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

55<sup>th</sup> largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (up two spots from 2022)

59<sup>th</sup> S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up eight spots from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations	
		Patents	Share	Articles	Share
1	Shandong University	368	22%	1 Shandong University 15,656	46%
2	Wuhan Douyu Network Technology	190	12%	2 University of Jinan 3,669	11%
3	Inspur Electronic Information Industry Co., Ltd	89	5%	<b>3</b> Shandong Normal University 3,088	9%





5% of Jinan's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with Shenzhen-Hong Kong-Guangzhou, Beijing and Qingdao emerging as the top collaborative locations.

of Jinan's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Beijing, Shanghai–Suzhou and Qingdao.