Opposition systems - Denmark

The Consolidated Patents Act¹ provides a post-grant opposition. Granted Danish patents may be opposed by any person within nine months of the date of the publication of the grant of a Danish patent in the Danish Patent Bulletin.²

The notice of opposition must be filed in writing and contain, inter alia, the grounds on which the opposition is based as well as the facts and evidence in support of the grounds.³

As provided by Section 21 of the Consolidated Patents Act, the opposition can only be based on the following grounds:

- i. The subject matter does not fulfill the patentability criteria (industrial applicability, novelty, inventive step),
- ii. It relates to an invention which is not disclosed in a manner sufficiently clear to enable a person skilled in the art to carry out the invention on the basis of the description, or
- iii. Its subject-matter extends beyond the contents of the application as filed.

After a hearing phase with the parties of the opposition case, the Opposition Division renders a decision. The result can be to reject the opposition, to revoke the patent or maintain the patent in amended form.

A notice of appeal must be filed to the Danish Board of Appeal within two months of notification of the opposition decision, and the fee for appeal must be paid.

¹ The Consolidated Patents Act No. 221 of 26 February 2017

² Section 21 of the Patents Act

³ Rule 48 of the Order on Patents and Supplementary Protection Certificates No. 25 of 18 January 2013