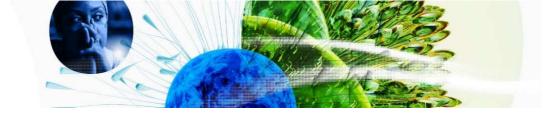
Global Innovation Index 2023



Brisbane, Australia

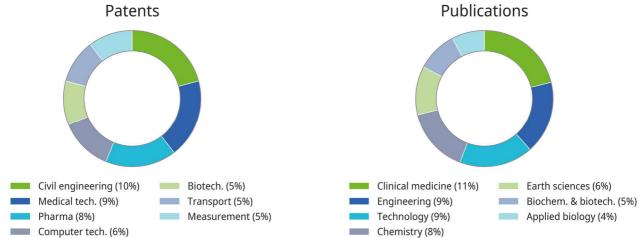
Brisbane is the third-ranked cluster, out of 3 Australian clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 551 PCT applications and published 7,433 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

100th largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (down three spots from 2022)

57th S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (up two spots from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations		
		Patents	Share	Articles	Share	
1	University of Queensland	82	7%	1 University of Queensland 7,247	48%	
2	Council of The Queensland Institute of Medical Research	38	3%	Queensland University of Technology (Qut)	24%	
3	Griffith University	22	2%	3 Griffith University 752	5%	





18% of Brisbane's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with Melbourne, San Jose–San Francisco and Sydney emerging as the top collaborative locations.

68% of Brisbane's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Melbourne, Sydney and Perth.