Global Innovation Index 2023



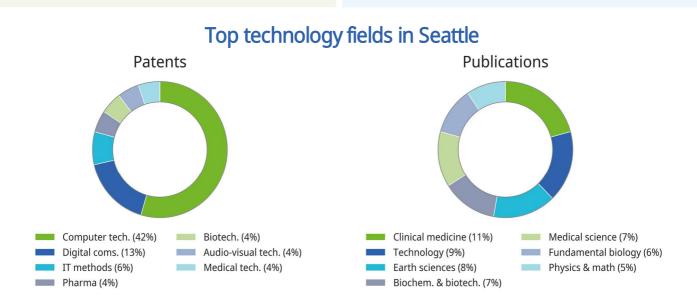
Seattle, United States

Seattle is the seventh-ranked cluster, out of 21 American clusters, that falls within the top 100 S&T clusters in 2023. It filed 4,541 PCT applications and published 8,045 scientific articles, both per 1 million inhabitants over the last five years, making it the:

21st largest science and technology cluster in 2023 (down two spots from 2022)

9th S&T cluster by intensity (relative to population density) in 2023 (unchanged from 2022)

Top PCT applicants				Top publishing organizations			
		Patents	Share			Articles	Share
1	Microsoft	6,863	60%	1	University of Washington Seattle	13,506	67%
2	Amazon Technologies	626	5%	2	Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center	1,152	6%
3	Tmobile Usa	309	3%	3	Seattle Children'S Hospital	690	3%



13% of Seattle's PCT patent applications are filed in collaboration with other inventors, with San Jose–San Francisco, Boston–Cambridge and New York City emerging as the top collaborative locations.

76% of Seattle's scientific articles are published in collaboration with other organizations, with the top three collaborating locations being Washington, Boston–Cambridge and San Jose–San Francisco.