## SECTION F — MECHANICAL ENGINEERING; LIGHTING; HEATING; WEAPONS; BLASTING

## F28 HEAT EXCHANGE IN GENERAL

F28D HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS, NOT PROVIDED FOR IN ANOTHER SUBCLASS, IN WHICH THE HEAT-EXCHANGE MEDIA DO NOT COME INTO DIRECT CONTACT (heat-transfer, heat-exchange or heat-storage materials C09K 5/00; fluid heaters having heat generating means and heat transferring means F24H; furnaces F27; details of heat-exchange apparatus of general application F28F); HEAT STORAGE PLANTS OR APPARATUS IN GENERAL [4]

## **Subclass index**

HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS WITHOUT INTERMEDIATE HEAT-TRANSFER MEDIA OR BODIES

With stationary conduit assemblies

with stationary conduit assemblies	
for only one medium using: mass of fluid; trickle or film; the cooling effect of evaporation	1/00, 3/00, 5/00
for both media: by tubular conduits; by plate-like conduits	7/00, 9/00
With moving conduit assemblies	11/00
With fluidised bed	
HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS WITH INTERMEDIATE HEAT-TRANSFER MEDIA OR BODIES	
With the intermediate medium in closed tubes passing into or through the conduit walls	15/00
In which the intermediate medium or body is contacted successively by the other media	17/00, 19/00
HEAT STORAGE PLANTS OR APPARATUS	20/00
OTHER HEAT-EXCHANGE APPARATUS	21/00

- 1/00 Heat-exchange apparatus having stationary conduit assemblies for one heat-exchange medium only, the media being in contact with different sides of the conduit wall, in which the other heat-exchange medium is a large body of fluid, e.g. domestic or motor car radiators (F28D 5/00 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- with the heat-exchange conduits immersed in the body of fluid [1, 2006.01]
- 1/03 • with plate-like or laminated conduits [4, 2006.01]
- 1/04 • with tubular conduits [1, 2006.01]
- 1/047 • the conduits being bent, e.g. in a serpentine or zig-zag [4, 2006.01]
- 1/053 • the conduits being straight **[4, 2006.01]**
- with the heat-exchange conduits forming part of, or being attached to, the tank containing the body of fluid [1, 2006.01]
- 3/00 Heat-exchange apparatus having stationary conduit assemblies for one heat-exchange medium only, the media being in contact with different sides of the conduit wall, in which the other heat-exchange medium flows in a continuous film, or trickles freely, over the conduits (F28D 5/00 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 3/02 with tubular conduits **[1, 2006.01]**
- 3/04 Distributing arrangements **[1, 2006.01]**
- 5/00 Heat-exchange apparatus having stationary conduit assemblies for one heat-exchange medium only, the media being in contact with different sides of the conduit wall, using the cooling effect of natural or forced evaporation [1, 2006.01]

- in which the evaporating medium flows in a continuous film or trickles freely over the conduits [1, 2006.01]
- 7/00 Heat-exchange apparatus having stationary tubular conduit assemblies for both heat-exchange media, the media being in contact with different sides of a conduit wall [1, 2006.01]
- 7/02 the conduits being helically coiled (F28D 7/10 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 7/04 the conduits being spirally coiled (F28D 7/10 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 7/06 the conduits having a single U-bend (F28D 7/10 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 7/08 the conduits being otherwise bent, e.g. in a serpentine or zig-zag (F28D 7/10 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 7/10 the conduits being arranged one within the other, e.g. concentrically [1, 2006.01]
- 7/12 the surrounding tube being closed at one end, i.e. return type (F28D 7/14 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]
- 7/14 • both tubes being bent **[1, 2006.01]**
- 7/16 the conduits being arranged in parallel spaced relation (F28D 7/02-F28D 7/10 take precedence) [4, 2006.01]
- 9/00 Heat-exchange apparatus having stationary platelike or laminated conduit assemblies for both heatexchange media, the media being in contact with different sides of a conduit wall [1, 2006.01]
- 9/02 the heat-exchange media travelling at an angle to one another (F28D 9/04 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]

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<ul> <li>the conduits being formed by spirally-wound plates or laminae [1, 2006.01]</li> </ul>	15/06	• • Control arrangements therefor [6, 2006.01]
Heat-exchange apparatus employing moving conduits [1, 2006.01]	17/00	Regenerative heat-exchange apparatus in which a stationary intermediate heat-transfer medium or body is contacted successively by each heat-exchange
or roller (F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]	17/02	<ul> <li>medium, e.g. using granular particles [1, 2006.01]</li> <li>using rigid bodies, e.g. of porous material [1, 2006.01]</li> </ul>
tubes [1, 2006.01]	17/04	Distributing arrangements for the heat-exchange media [1, 2006.01]
(F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]	19/00	•
<ul> <li>more than one conduit assembly performing independent movements, e.g. rotary bundle of tubes in a rotary drum [1, 2006.01]</li> </ul>	13/00	Regenerative heat-exchange apparatus in which the intermediate heat-transfer medium or body is moved successively into contact with each heat-exchange medium [1, 2006.01]
Heat-exchange apparatus using a fluidised	19/02	<ul> <li>using granular particles [1, 2006.01]</li> </ul>
bed [1, 2006.01]	19/04	<ul> <li>using rigid bodies, e.g. mounted on a movable carrier [1, 2006.01]</li> </ul>
hange apparatus employing intermediate heat-transfer bodies [3]	20/00	Heat storage plants or apparatus in general; Regenerative heat-exchange apparatus not covered by groups F28D 17/00 or F28D 19/00 [4, 2006.01]
Heat-exchange apparatus with the intermediate heat- transfer medium in closed tubes passing into or	20/02	• using latent heat <b>[6, 2006.01]</b>
<ul> <li>through the conduit walls [1, 2006.01]</li> <li>in which the medium condenses and evaporates, e.g. heat-pipes [4, 2006.01]</li> <li>with tubes having a capillary structure [6, 2006.01]</li> </ul>	21/00	Heat-exchange apparatus not covered by any of the groups F28D 1/00-F28D 20/00 [1, 4, 2006.01]
	or laminae [1, 2006.01]  Heat-exchange apparatus employing moving conduits [1, 2006.01]  the movement being rotary, e.g. performed by a drum or roller (F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]  performed by a tube or a bundle of tubes [1, 2006.01]  the movement being reciprocating or oscillating (F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]  more than one conduit assembly performing independent movements, e.g. rotary bundle of tubes in a rotary drum [1, 2006.01]  Heat-exchange apparatus using a fluidised bed [1, 2006.01]  hange apparatus employing intermediate heat-transfer bodies [3]  Heat-exchange apparatus with the intermediate heat-transfer medium in closed tubes passing into or through the conduit walls [1, 2006.01]  in which the medium condenses and evaporates, e.g. heat-pipes [4, 2006.01]	Table 1, 2006.01]  Heat-exchange apparatus employing moving conduits [1, 2006.01]  the movement being rotary, e.g. performed by a drum or roller (F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]  performed by a tube or a bundle of tubes [1, 2006.01]  the movement being reciprocating or oscillating (F28D 11/08 takes precedence) [1, 2006.01]  more than one conduit assembly performing independent movements, e.g. rotary bundle of tubes in a rotary drum [1, 2006.01]  Heat-exchange apparatus using a fluidised bed [1, 2006.01]  hange apparatus employing intermediate heat-transfer bodies [3]  Heat-exchange apparatus with the intermediate heat-transfer medium in closed tubes passing into or through the conduit walls [1, 2006.01]  in which the medium condenses and evaporates, e.g. heat-pipes [4, 2006.01]  with tubes having a capillary