

Annex 1: International patent applications by origin (PCT System)

Origin	2022	2023 Estimate	Origin	2022	2023 Estimate	Origin	2022	2023 Estimate
Total	277,632	272,600	Total	277,632	272,600	Total	277,632	272,600
China	70,017	69,610	Morocco	39	47	Bahamas	4	3
United States of America	58,823	55,678	Bulgaria	36	43	Dominican Republic	6	3
Japan	50,351	48,879	Iceland	39	43	Iraq	1	3
Republic of Korea	22,023	22,288	Lithuania	38	43	Marshall Islands	1	3
Germany	17,469	16,916	Romania	38	43	Oman	8	3
France	7,761	7,916	Egypt	60	41	Ghana	0	2
United Kingdom	5,716	5,586	Mauritius	21	39	Lebanon	8	2
Switzerland	5,446	5,382	Serbia	28	36	Libya	3	2
Sweden	4,481	4,323	Malta	46	33	Senegal	0	2
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	4,025	4,258	Estonia	32	32	Uganda	2	2
India	2,622	3,791	Latvia	44	31	Uzbekistan	1	2
Italy	3,317	3,102	Peru	31	27	Bangladesh	0	1
Canada	2,577	2,390	Argentina	30	25	Bhutan	0	1
Türkiye	1,771	1,921	Kazakhstan	25	23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4	1
Israel	1,967	1,908	Bermuda	14	22	Burkina Faso	0	1
Singapore	1,835	1,742	Kenya	5	22	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	4	1
Austria	1,422	1,552	Qatar	28	20	Gabon	4	1
Finland	1,768	1,542	Jordan	25	19	Guatemala	1	1
Denmark	1,497	1,534	Viet Nam	26	19	Kuwait	4	1
Australia	1,752	1,502	Belarus	14	16	Liberia	2	1
Spain	1,476	1,457	Algeria	18	13	Madagascar	1	1
Belgium	1,324	1,342	Monaco	15	13	Micronesia (Federated States of)	1	1
Ireland	784	781	Azerbaijan	5	11	Nepal	0	1
Norway	793	686	Ecuador	6	11	Palau	0	1
Russian Federation	756	678	Montenegro	4	11	Saint Lucia	1	1
Brazil	547	517	Uruguay	6	11	Sudan	2	1
Poland	370	384	Albania	7	10	Antigua and Barbuda	24	0
Saudi Arabia	471	382	San Marino	8	10	Belize	1	0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	354	362	Bahrain	7	9	Benin	1	0
Luxembourg	284	303	Sri Lanka	20	9	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1	0
New Zealand	319	293	Philippines	29	8	Comoros	1	0
Portugal	218	236	Tunisia	7	8	Curaçao	2	0
South Africa	215	194	Namibia	4	7	Côte d'Ivoire	1	0
Chile	184	189	Panama	9	7	Democratic Republic of the Congo	1	0
Czech Republic	249	184	Georgia	8	6	Guinea	1	0
Liechtenstein	194	176	North Macedonia	4	6	Honduras	1	0
Hungary	137	157	Republic of Moldova	4	6	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	0
Mexico	190	155	Seychelles	1	6	Mongolia	3	0
Indonesia	9	149	Andorra	3	5			
Thailand	162	149	Cameroon	4	5			
United Arab Emirates	113	141	Costa Rica	3	5			
Malaysia	152	131	Cuba	12	5			
Greece	135	118	Pakistan	2	5			
Colombia	116	114	Turkmenistan	1	5			
Slovenia	116	98	Armenia	9	4			
Ukraine	89	92	Holy See	1	4			
Barbados	38	81	Jamaica	2	4			
Cyprus	48	67	Nigeria	4	4			
Slovakia	44	60	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	4			
Croatia	19	48	Zimbabwe	2	4			

Annex 2: Top PCT applicants

2023 overall position in PCT ranking	Position changed in overall PCT ranking	Applicant's Name	Origin	2022	2023
1	0	Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd.	China	7,689	6,494
2	0	Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	Republic of Korea	4,387	3,924
3	0	Qualcomm Incorporated	US	3,855	3,410
4	0	Mitsubishi Electric Corporation	Japan	2,320	2,152
5	2	BOE Technology Group Co.,Ltd	China	1,884	1,988
6	3	LG Electronics Inc.	Republic of Korea	1,793	1,887
7	-2	Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson (Publ)	Sweden	2,158	1,863
8	84	Contemporary Amperex Technology Co., Limited	China	266	1,799
9	-3	Guang Dong Oppo Mobile Telecommunications Corp., Ltd	China	1,963	1,766
10	-3	Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation	Japan	1,884	1,760
11	2	ZTE Corporation	China	1,479	1,738
12	-2	Panasonic Intellectual Property Management Co., Ltd.	Japan	1,776	1,722
13	-2	Vivo Mobile Communication Co., Ltd.	China	1,515	1,631
14	7	Beijing Xiaomi Mobile Software Co., Ltd.	China	913	1,603
15	-1	NEC Corporation	Japan	1,428	1,592
16	-4	Sony Group Corporation	Japan	1,513	1,433
17	0	LG Energy Solution, Ltd.	Republic of Korea	1,186	1,423
18	-2	Microsoft Technology Licensing, LLC	US	1,271	1,350
19	-4	Robert Bosch Corporation	Germany	1,290	1,307
20	-1	Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Japan	1,043	1,051
21	9	NTT Docomo, Inc.	Japan	764	1,016
22	7	Changxin Memory Technologies, Inc.	China	786	954
23	2	Google Inc.	US	830	901
24	3	International Business Machines Corporation	US	816	853
25	-7	Fujifilm Corporation	Japan	1,181	825
26	-3	Denso Corporation	Japan	857	814
27	58	Beijing Zitiao Network Technology Co., Ltd.	China	278	810
28	0	Sony Semiconductor Solutions Corporation	Japan	789	781
29	-3	Apple Inc.	US	822	761
30	42	Honor Device Co., Ltd.	China	304	753
31	0	Koninklijke Philips Electronics N.V.	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	737	749
32	21	Qingdao Haier Air Conditioner General Corp., Ltd.	China	470	706
33	17	Shenzhen Institute of Advanced Technology	China	486	696
34	-1	Tencent Technology (Shenzhen) Company Limited	China	690	677
35	-11	Applied Materials, Inc.	US	856	638
36	9	Kyocera Corporation	Japan	508	632
37	-5	Nokia Technologies OY	Finland	718	628
38	-3	Siemens Aktiengesellschaft	Germany	656	589
39	7	BASF SE	Germany	507	545
40	8	Bayerische Motoren Werke AG	Germany	489	537
41	0	University of California	US	552	531
42	-20	Hewlett-Packard Development Company, L. P.	US	894	523
43	-3	Hitachi, Ltd.	Japan	563	515
44	0	Hitachi Astemo, Ltd.	Japan	517	501
45	-7	Intel Corporation	US	591	500
46	9	Beijing Bytedance Network Technology Co., Ltd.	China	424	492
47	-5	Daikin Industries, Ltd.	Japan	536	460
48	4	Nitto Denko Corporation	Japan	473	444
48	-9	LG Chem, Ltd.	Republic of Korea	587	444
50	121	Meta Platforms Technologies, LLC	US	164	437

Annex 3: Top PCT applicants by educational institution

2023 overall position in PCT ranking	Position changed in overall PCT ranking	Applicant's Name	Origin	2022	2023
41	0	University of California	US	552	531
69	4	Suzhou University	China	303	332
120	23	Board of Regents of The University of Texas System	US	187	217
125	36	Tsinghua University	China	174	209
154	-30	Leland Stanford Junior University	US	217	180
159	17	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	US	161	170
162	15	Seoul National University	Republic of Korea	160	168
203	-26	Johns Hopkins University	US	160	141
207	3	National University of Singapore	Singapore	138	139
225	84	Osaka University	Japan	95	132
227	-33	Korea University	Republic of Korea	147	131
230	18	University of Tokyo	Japan	118	128
232	-4	Jiangsu University	China	125	127
247	116	Tohoku University	Japan	82	120
247	48	Southeast University	China	99	120
256	17	South China University of Technology	China	110	117
260	15	University of Michigan	US	109	115
265	-75	Hanyang University	Republic of Korea	149	112
287	-24	Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology	Republic of Korea	112	105
287	8	University of Florida	US	99	105
297	-105	Yonsei University	Republic of Korea	148	103
298	124	University of Pittsburgh	US	71	102
305	-81	Jiangnan University	China	128	99
311	-69	Nanyang Technological University	Singapore	119	97
313	109	Jiangsu University of Science and Technology	China	71	96
330	42	Catholic University	Republic of Korea	80	90
336	7	University of Pennsylvania	US	87	89
336	-60	University of Arizona	US	108	89
345	-9	Harvard University	US	88	87
356	22	Kyoto University	Japan	79	85
356	56	Peking University	China	72	85
365	-16	Columbia University	US	85	83
379	-52	Cornell University	US	90	80
379	-18	University of Washington	US	83	80
386	-8	University of Colorado	US	79	78
386	66	Sun Yat-Sen University	China	67	78
394	336	Yale University	US	40	77
394	-90	Northwestern University	US	96	77
422	-59	Duke University	US	82	71
431	-46	Dalian University of Technology	China	78	70
459	n/a	Guangzhou Institute of Technology	China	..	65
464	147	Wisconsin Alumni Research Foundation	US	48	64
473	49	Arizona Board of Regents, Acting For and on Behalf of Arizona State University	US	57	63
473	25	Purdue University	US	61	63
481	58	Kyungpook National University	Republic of Korea	55	62
481	-145	Shanghai Jiaotong University	China	88	62
489	133	National University Corporation Tokai National Higher Education and Research System	Japan	47	61
489	68	Tel Aviv University	Israel	53	61
489	223	Delft University of Technology	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	41	61
498	66	University of Massachusetts	US	52	60

Annex 4: International applications by field of technology (PCT System)

Technical Field	2021	2022	2023	Share (%)	Growth (%)
I Electrical engineering					
1 Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy	18,230	19,361	21,059	7.9	8.8
2 Audio-visual technology	10,839	10,157	9,502	3.6	-6.4
3 Telecommunications	6,376	6,429	6,299	2.4	-2.0
4 Digital communication	23,609	25,666	25,124	9.4	-2.1
5 Basic communication processes	1,647	1,698	1,696	0.6	-0.1
6 Computer technology	26,109	28,233	27,276	10.2	-3.4
7 IT methods for management	5,298	5,374	5,041	1.9	-6.2
8 Semiconductors	8,346	8,914	9,415	3.5	5.6
II Instruments					
9 Optics	7,920	7,399	7,122	2.7	-3.7
10 Measurement	12,158	12,648	11,827	4.4	-6.5
11 Analysis of biological materials	2,154	2,250	1,987	0.7	-11.7
12 Control	5,181	5,254	4,534	1.7	-13.7
13 Medical technology	18,553	19,020	17,868	6.7	-6.1
III Chemistry					
14 Organic fine chemistry	6,155	6,496	6,381	2.4	-1.8
15 Biotechnology	8,747	9,336	9,690	3.6	3.8
16 Pharmaceuticals	12,160	12,561	12,425	4.7	-1.1
17 Macromolecular chemistry, polymers	4,479	4,655	4,543	1.7	-2.4
18 Food chemistry	2,469	2,579	2,519	0.9	-2.3
19 Basic materials chemistry	5,484	5,552	5,369	2.0	-3.3
20 Materials, metallurgy	4,314	4,636	4,864	1.8	4.9
21 Surface technology, coating	3,834	3,981	4,005	1.5	0.6
22 Micro-structural and nano-technology	440	424	388	0.1	-8.5
23 Chemical engineering	5,231	5,508	5,174	1.9	-6.1
24 Environmental technology	2,771	2,841	2,706	1.0	-4.8
IV Mechanical engineering					
25 Handling	6,258	6,579	6,090	2.3	-7.4
26 Machine tools	4,308	4,283	3,907	1.5	-8.8
27 Engines, pumps, turbines	4,443	4,376	4,173	1.6	-4.6
28 Textile and paper machines	2,623	2,425	2,191	0.8	-9.6
29 Other special machines	7,232	7,278	6,927	2.6	-4.8
30 Thermal processes and apparatus	3,928	4,037	4,205	1.6	4.2
31 Mechanical elements	5,162	5,048	5,122	1.9	1.5
32 Transport	10,118	10,061	10,836	4.1	7.7
V Other fields					
33 Furniture, games	4,491	4,932	4,549	1.7	-7.8
34 Other consumer goods	5,842	6,338	6,158	2.3	-2.8
35 Civil engineering	6,319	5,941	5,441	2.0	-8.4

Annex 5: International trademark applications by origin (Madrid System)

Origin	2022	2023 Estimate	Origin	2022	2023 Estimate
Total	69,022	64,200	Total	69,022	64,200
United States of America	12,456	10,987	Chile	16	48
Germany	7,690	6,613	Armenia	36	47
China	5,082	5,473	Georgia	23	44
France	4,394	4,267	North Macedonia	49	42
United Kingdom	4,194	3,817	Iceland	40	33
Switzerland	3,750	3,284	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27	32
Japan	3,117	2,846	Uzbekistan	57	32
Italy	2,839	2,729	Pakistan	13	26
Republic of Korea	2,031	2,090	Albania	5	25
Australia	2,342	2,016	Azerbaijan	17	17
Türkiye	2,385	1,700	Tunisia	12	12
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	1,805	1,609	Bermuda	17	9
Spain	1,577	1,592	Cambodia	4	9
Russian Federation	1,438	1,564	Mauritius	5	8
Singapore	877	953	Mongolia	11	8
Sweden	1,158	948	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	7
Austria	1,108	889	Angola	2	6
Canada	920	867	Tajikistan	7	6
Belgium	743	704	San Marino	9	5
Denmark	730	680	Antigua and Barbuda	1	4
Poland	443	572	Cuba	3	4
New Zealand	474	471	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	7	4
India	441	448	Saudi Arabia	0	4
Israel	418	403	Bahamas	7	3
Finland	437	377	Bahrain	4	3
Ukraine	302	365	Dominican Republic	0	3
Luxembourg	359	333	Sudan	0	3
Portugal	261	298	Trinidad and Tobago	7	3
Czech Republic	231	297	Turkmenistan	1	3
Norway	374	292	Zambia	0	3
Cyprus	261	287	Algeria	7	2
Bulgaria	327	284	Congo	0	2
Serbia	208	284	Kenya	1	2
Hungary	237	260	Kyrgyzstan	9	2
Ireland	288	253	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	2
Viet Nam	176	221	Madagascar	1	2
Slovenia	224	209	Namibia	1	2
Brazil	157	205	Oman	12	2
Croatia	221	178	Panama	3	2
United Arab Emirates	115	138	Seychelles	3	2
Greece	101	137	Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)	0	2
Malaysia	154	137	Syrian Arab Republic	5	2
Belarus	157	133	Afghanistan	0	1
Lithuania	118	126	Barbados	3	1
Romania	117	108	Belize	4	1
Mexico	91	102	Benin	0	1
Thailand	66	102	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	1
Estonia	123	98	Brunei Darussalam	0	1
Indonesia	93	98	Cabo Verde	0	1
Malta	78	95	Curaçao	9	1
Kazakhstan	111	94	Jamaica	0	1
Colombia	125	92	Montenegro	3	1
Slovakia	62	83	Mozambique	1	1
Egypt	68	77	Myanmar	1	1
Morocco	88	65	Paraguay	0	1
Liechtenstein	74	64	Peru	0	1
Latvia	92	63	Rwanda	0	1
Monaco	47	62	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	46	53	Senegal	2	1
Republic of Moldova	72	50	Sri Lanka	0	1
Philippines	60	49	Andorra	12	0
			Bangladesh	1	0
			Democratic Republic of the Congo	1	0
			Ghana	3	0
			Kuwait	1	0
			Lebanon	3	0
			Libya	1	0
			Mali	1	0
			Marshall Islands	2	0
			Qatar	2	0
			Saint Lucia	1	0
			South Africa	1	0

Annex 6: Top Madrid applicants

2023 Ranking	Position Changed	Applicant's Name	Origin	2022	2023
1	0	L'Oreal	France	170	199
2	33	Bayerische Motoren Werke Aktiengesellschaft	Germany	39	124
3	1	Euro Games Technology Ltd.	Bulgaria	120	118
4	12	Boehringer Ingelheim International GmbH	Germany	54	110
4	-1	Novartis AG	Switzerland	131	110
6	2828	Berlin-Chemie AG	Germany	3	107
7	-1	Shiseido Company, Ltd	Japan	98	103
8	12	Mizuno Corporation	Japan	51	79
9	1	Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd.	China	80	78
10	14	Apple Inc.	US	47	74
11	6	Richter Gedeon Nyrt.	Hungary	52	64
12	2	Societe Des Produits Nestle S.A.	Switzerland	55	59
13	n/a	Stokomani	France	1	57
14	-3	Nintendo Co., Ltd.	Japan	74	55
15	-3	Merck Sharp & Dohme B.V.	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	62	54
16	15	Philip Morris Products S.A.	Switzerland	43	52
17	-15	Glaxo Group Limited	UK	136	50
18	37	Egis Gya Gyszergya R Zrt.	Hungary	28	49
19	n/a	Action Service & Distributie B.V.	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	1	48
20	19	Applied Materials, Inc.	US	35	46
20	1197	Lashify, Inc.	US	5	46
22	2	Krka, Tovarna Zdravil, D.D., Novo Mesto	Slovenia	47	45
23	-16	Rigo Trading S.A.,	Luxembourg	85	41
24	n/a	Imperial Tobacco Ventures Limited	UK	0	38
25	-12	Renault S.A.S.	France	59	37
26	842	Topgolf Callaway Brands Corp.	US	6	36
27	21	Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	Republic of Korea	30	35
28	-23	Hyundai Motor Company	Republic of Korea	108	34
29	-9	Abercrombie & Fitch Europe SA	Switzerland	51	33
29	31	Arcelik Anonim Sirketi	Türkiye	26	33
29	75	Galenika A.D.	Serbia	19	33
29	620	Galenika Fitofarmacija A.D.	Serbia	7	33
29	n/a	Light & Wonder, Inc.	US	0	33
34	-7	Henkel AG & Co KGaA	Germany	46	32
35	-11	Amorepacific Corporation	Republic of Korea	47	31
35	-6	Merck KGaA	Germany	44	31
35	52	Migros-Genossenschafts-Bund	Switzerland	21	31
38	22	Bausch Health Ireland Limited	Ireland	26	30
38	n/a	Maxima Drustvo SA Ogranicenom Odgovornoscu Lucani (Varosica)	Serbia	0	30
38	-18	Modernatx, Inc.	US	51	30
38	n/a	Moon Active Ltd.	Israel	0	30
42	39	Sharkninja Operating LLC	US	22	29
43	2791	LG H&H Co., Ltd.	Republic of Korea	3	28
44	75	Kowa Company Ltd	Japan	18	27
44	31	Mercedes-Benz Group AG	Germany	23	27
44	824	Seqirus Inc.	US	6	27
44	2790	Skechers U.S.A., Inc. II	US	3	27
44	370	Yggdrasil Malta Limited	Malta	9	27
49	n/a	Astral Ip Enterprise Ltd.	Canada	1	26
49	1700	Bath & Body Works Brand Management, Inc.	US	4	26
49	-32	Brillux GmbH & Co. KG	Germany	52	26
49	90	Guangdong Oppo Mobile Telecommunications Corp., Ltd.	China	16	26
49	-17	Guerlain	France	40	26

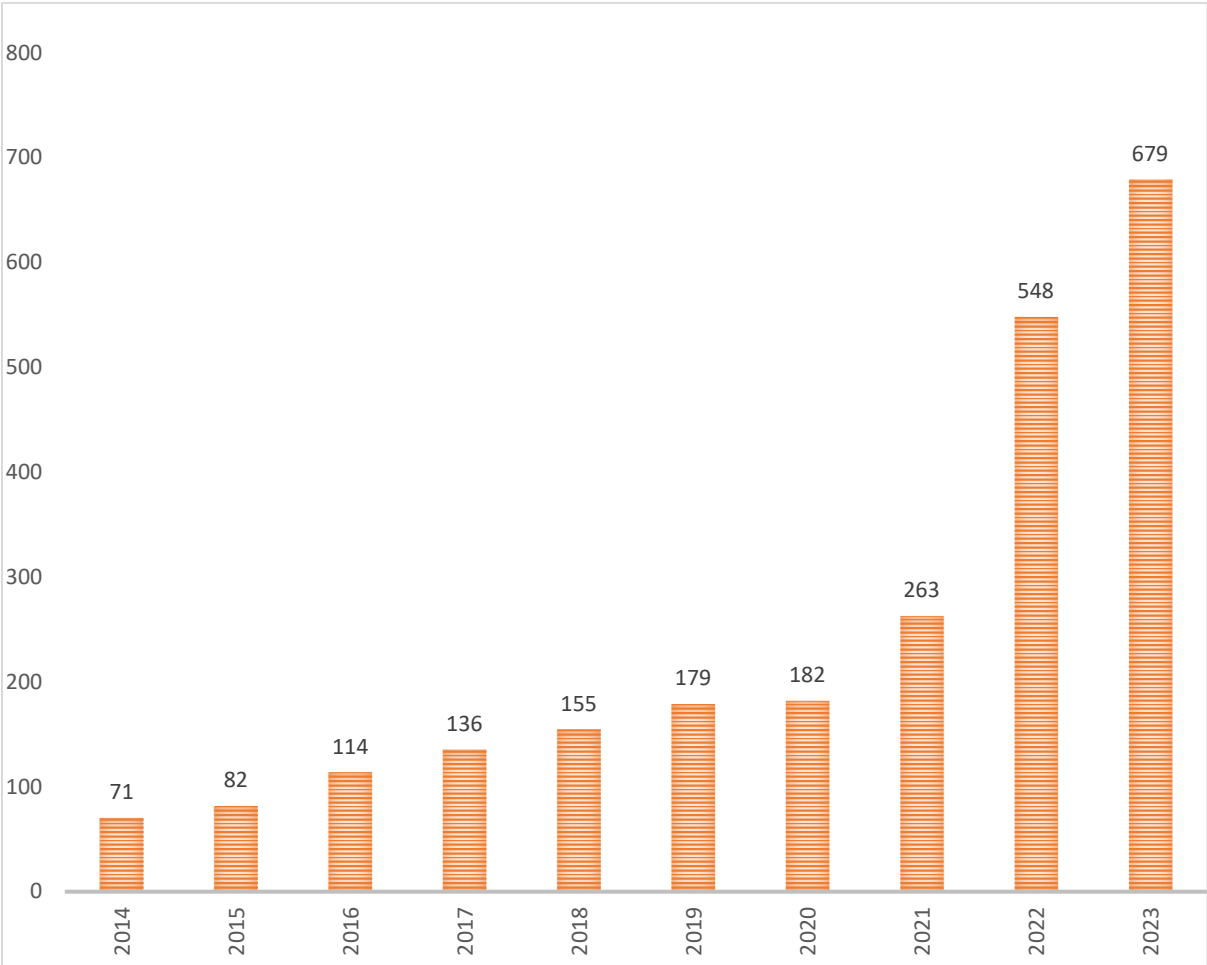
Annex 7: International industrial designs by origin (Hague System) (designs contained in applications)

Origin	Applications		Designs	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
Total	7,978	8,565	25,085	25,343
Germany	869	903	4,910	4,517
China	1,287	1,813	2,558	3,758
United States of America	756	744	2,443	2,668
Switzerland	652	712	2,188	2,196
Italy	575	470	2,420	1,817
France	649	688	1,484	1,554
Republic of Korea	817	825	1,346	1,240
Japan	437	466	936	1,001
United Kingdom	233	240	1,032	941
Türkiye	155	173	505	736
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	223	235	975	720
Denmark	155	136	447	461
Austria	66	58	297	348
Belgium	112	105	262	345
Sweden	140	112	408	277
Malta	9	11	140	263
Poland	61	58	323	258
Greece	10	17	419	253
Spain	96	95	277	235
Canada	70	93	130	216
Norway	52	69	141	209
Finland	36	58	109	151
Israel	74	67	177	138
Ukraine	31	40	39	126
Cyprus	11	25	117	124
Czech Republic	22	17	142	99
Russian Federation	52	51	100	73
Portugal	43	16	69	63
Singapore	31	39	57	63
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	9	1	54
Bulgaria	12	19	34	51
Ireland	11	16	36	41
Slovenia	27	19	61	34
Brazil	1	28	1	33
Luxembourg	27	9	81	21
Australia	6	13	7	20
Georgia	2	3	7	19
Hungary	11	7	24	19
Morocco	1	3	18	18
Estonia	12	8	23	17
Liechtenstein	8	4	37	17
Republic of Moldova	3	2	14	15
Serbia	8	9	10	15
Croatia	32	8	61	14
United Arab Emirates	0	2	0	14
Lithuania	9	7	17	9
Viet Nam	11	8	18	9
Latvia	8	8	12	8
Romania	3	6	10	8
Slovakia	6	3	14	7
North Macedonia	2	5	8	5
Belarus	1	4	2	4
Mexico	3	4	3	4
Thailand	0	2	0	4
Algeria	0	3	0	3
Chile	1	1	1	3
Egypt	1	3	1	3
Monaco	2	3	2	3
India	0	2	0	2
Cameroon	0	1	0	1
Iceland	0	1	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	0	1	0	1
Lebanon	0	1	0	1
Oman	3	1	5	1
South Africa	4	1	4	1
Syrian Arab Republic	0	1	0	1
Uruguay	0	1	0	1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1	0	1	0
Malaysia	2	0	5	0
Mongolia	1	0	1	0
Nicaragua	1	0	2	0
Nigeria	1	0	1	0
Panama	3	0	9	0
San Marino	3	0	3	0
Seychelles	2	0	68	0
Unknown	24	3	32	11

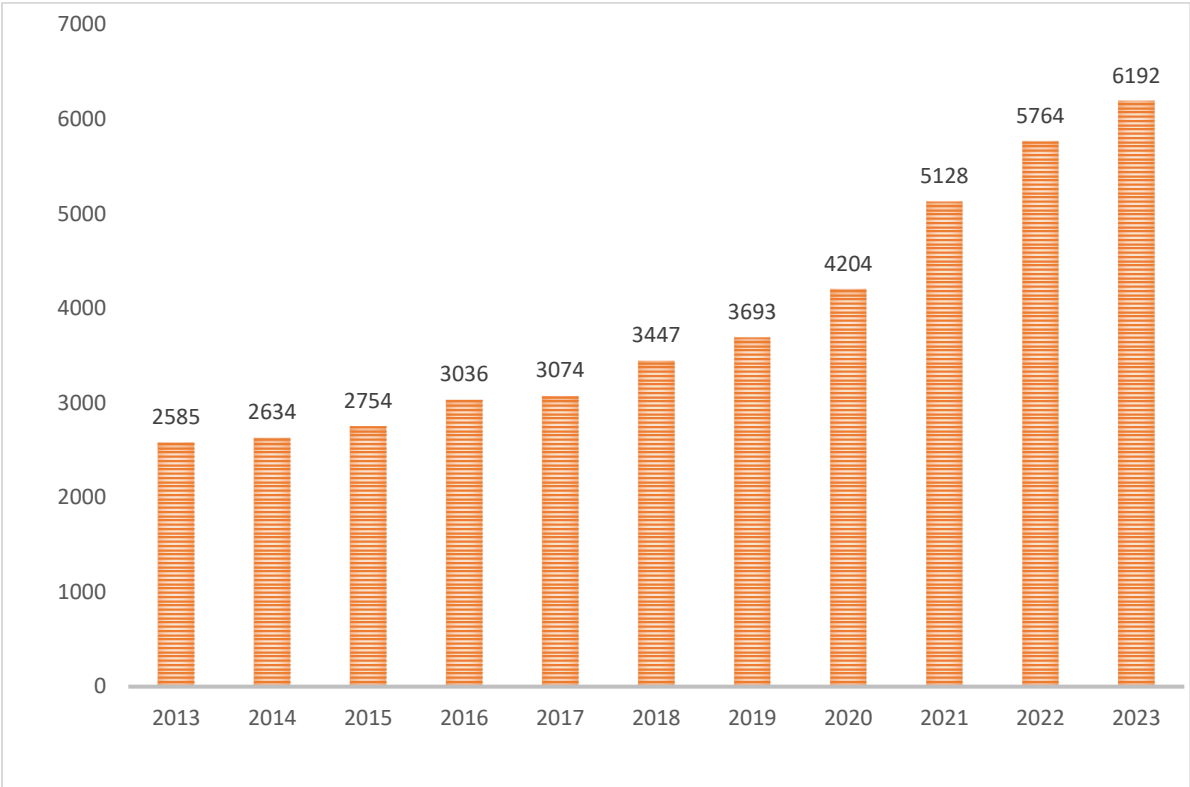
Annex 8: Top Hague applicants

2023 Ranking	Position Changed	Applicant's Name	Origin	2022	2023
1	2	Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	Republic of Korea	451	544
2	-1	Procter & Gamble Co.	US	687	525
3	4	LG Electronics Inc.	Republic of Korea	366	352
3	19	Dr. Ing. H.C. F. Porsche AG	Germany	117	352
5	4	Beijing Xiaomi Mobile Software Co., Ltd.	China	251	315
6	4	Volkswagen AG	Germany	233	312
7	-5	Koninklijke Philips Electronics N.V.	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	633	294
8	-2	Jellicat Limited	UK	403	255
9	33	Hermes Sellier(Societe Par Actions Simpliffee)	France	72	251
10	57	Alfred Karcher GmbH & Co	Germany	47	189
11	-7	I. Paleohorinos Fotistika A.B.E.E.	Greece	414	187
12	n/a	Triple A Finance GmbH & Co. KG	Germany	0	175
13	3	Kronoplus Limited	Malta	171	172
13	-5	Ferrari S.P.A.	Italy	329	172
15	51	Renault S.A.S.	France	48	155
16	-2	PSA Automobiles SA	France	188	142
17	9	Daimler AG	Germany	101	122
18	19	Hyundai Motor Company	Republic of Korea	76	119
19	-2	Thun S.P.A.	Italy	147	118
20	19	Hansgrohe SE	Germany	75	116
21	n/a	Alpro, N.V.	Belgium	0	114
22	273	Mercedes-Benz Group AG	Germany	13	109
23	200	Gree Electric Appliances, Inc. of Zhuhai	China	16	107
24	-4	Gillette Company LLC	US	122	106
25	34	BSH Hausgerate GmbH	Germany	52	105
26	438	X-Technology Swiss GmbH	Switzerland	8	104
27	n/a	Genya Orman Urunleri Sanayi VE Ticaret Limited Sirketi	Türkiye	0	99
28	1320	GD Midea Heating & Ventilating Equipment Co., Ltd.	China	2	97
29	-14	Steinpol Central Services Sp. Z O.O.	Poland	173	96
30	291	Philips Domestic Appliances Holding B.V.	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	12	88
31	-18	Thomas Sabo GmbH & Co. KG	Germany	191	87
32	-5	Cartier International AG	Switzerland	93	80
33	228	Bayerische Motoren Werke AG	Germany	14	79
33	-4	Impress Tech Ltd	Cyprus	87	79
35	48	Braun GmbH	Germany	38	76
36	-17	Candy Polstermobel GmbH	Germany	134	75
37	67	Microsoft Corporation	US	30	74
38	4	Mitsubishi Electric Corporation	Japan	72	73
39	-16	Harry Winston SA	Switzerland	114	71
40	143	Kurtoglu Bakir Kursun Sanayi A.S	Türkiye	20	70
41	11	Beijing Rockrobo Technology Co., Ltd.	China	58	69
42	17	Pi-Design AG	Switzerland	52	68
43	n/a	Shenzhen Qianhai Yahee E-Commerce Co., Ltd	China	0	66
44	112	Abbott Diabetes Care Inc.	US	22	65
45	-12	Richemont Internationa SA	Switzerland	78	64
46	194	Fritz Egger GmbH & Co. Og	Austria	15	61
47	n/a	Carven France SAS	France	0	59
48	16	Chocoladefabriken Lindt & Sprungli AG	Switzerland	51	56
48	n/a	Poly-Clip System GmbH & Co. KG	Germany	0	56
50	38	Ferm Living APS	Denmark	34	55

Annex 9: Disputes referred to WIPO ADR in 2023

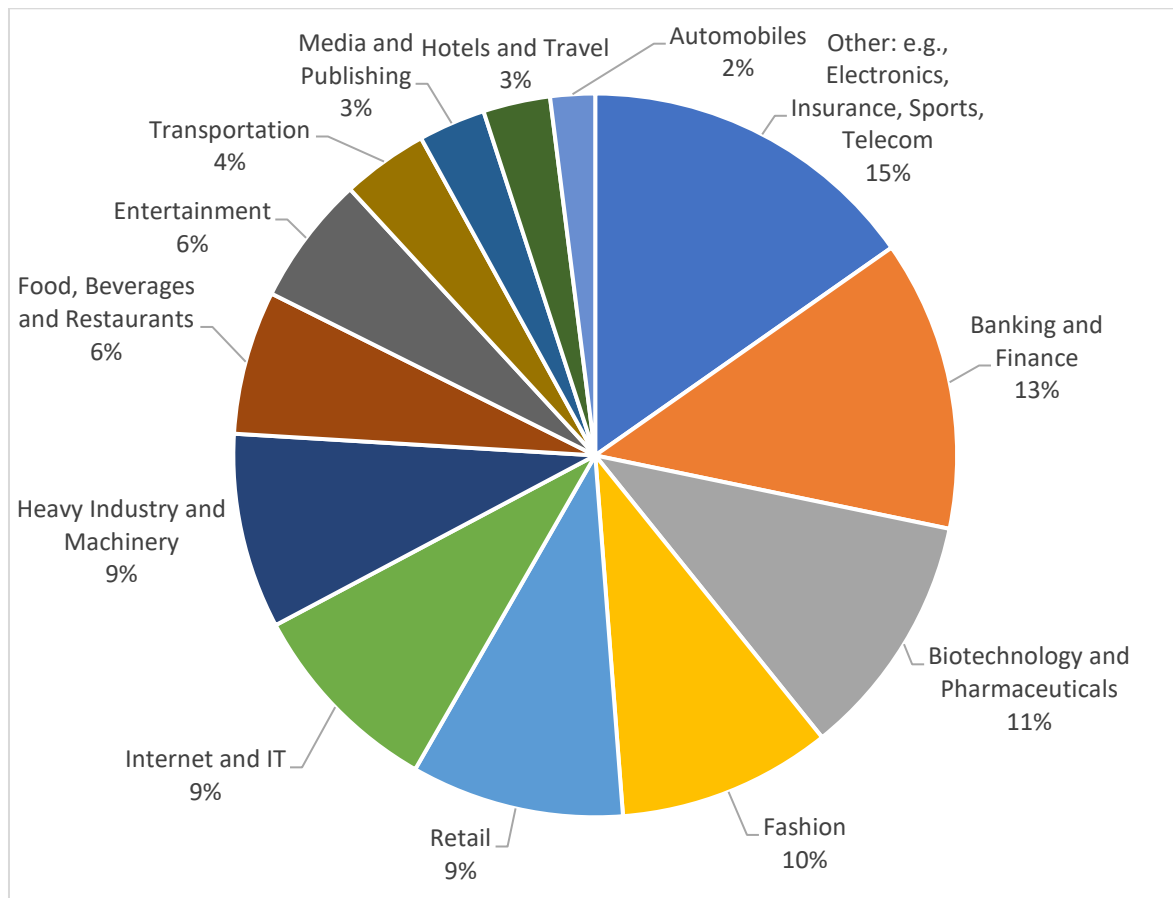


Annex 10: WIPO domain name cases in 2023



Annex 11

Top industries in WIPO domain name cases in 2023



Annex 11

Top 25 filing parties in WIPO domain name cases in 2023

2023 Ranking	Filing party	No. of cases
1	LEGO	98
2	Boursorama	92
3	Carrefour	88
4	Meta	85
5	Michelin	80
6	Fenix	75
7	Philip Morris	70
8	Sodexo	58
9	Aldi	44
10	American Airlines	42
11	Sanofi	41
12	Instagram	38
13	Equifax	37
13	Equinor	37
15	Belfius Bank	36
16	Alstom	32
16	GrabTaxi	32
18	Bulgari	29
18	Caffè Borbone	29
18	Canva	29
21	Bayer	27
22	HM Revenue and Customs	26
23	Sopra Steria	25
24	Virgin Enterprises	24
25	Walgreen	23

Annex 11

Top filing party location in WIPO domain name cases in 2023

2023 Ranking	Complainant country	No. of cases
1	United States of America	2167
2	France	1327
3	United Kingdom	509
4	Germany	273
5	Switzerland	256
6	Italy	192
7	Denmark	139
8	Netherlands	134
9	Sweden	108
10	Belgium	102
11	Australia	90
12	India	85
13	Spain	75
13	Luxembourg	56
15	Singapore	56
16	Mexico	53
17	Norway	44
18	China	41
19	Brazil	40
20	Finland	33